Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertisements at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance

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Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence North Fourth street,
Between B and C
dawtf

REMOVAL.

DR. WM. H. WATKINS
Has removed his Office to the
Odd Fellows' Building, corner of Alder and First streets.
dtf

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University in Gottingen Germany
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—99 FIRST STREET corner of Alder, Hartleib's Drug Store, Portland Oregon
feb2dtf

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dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
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Office and Residence—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square
Calls attended in any part of the City
[illegible] safe and instructions given on the use of [illegible] as a Remedial Agent.
jan13dtf

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
S. E. Corner of Front and Washington streets,
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
m15tf

GIBBS & UPTON,
C. B. UPTON.
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING
[illegible] Alder sts., Portland, Oregon
WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland and give particular attention to [illegible]
feb1dtf

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law
Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
Practices in State and United States Courts.
Office—No. 103 Front St., Portland Oregon opposite [illegible]
fe24dtf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS OREGON
dtf

D. W. LICHTEN[illegible]
[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON
[illegible] PAYS SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy Collections promptly [illegible]
oc28dtf

[illegible] E. W. FECHHEIMER Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St Portland
[illegible] attention paid to collections
tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY
[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible]
d30tflp

J. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Rooms 9 and 10, Carter's Building, cor Alder and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
dawtf

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR,)
CITY SURVEYOR,
[illegible] of all kinds in the city or at a distance Maps [illegible] field notes and descriptions furnished.
OFFICE, Room next the Council Chamber Portland, Oregon.
n26dawtf

RICHARD CARR,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.
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jy20d6m

E. J. BRYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor. Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line and guarantees satisfaction
d3m

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OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE
84 SOUTH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited
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ap30dtf

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a24tf

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PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the
Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.
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au31d3m

Miscellaneous.

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(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
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TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON GALVANIZED SHEET IRON ZINC Babbit Metal Brass [illegible] Tinned and Planished Copper Sheet Lead Force and Lift Pumps Lead and Iron Pipe Rubber Hose and Connections Hydraulic Pipe Nozzles and Rams [illegible] Machines and Materials and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware

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In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block
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OF NEW YORK.

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Cash Assets, over... $2,250,000
SECURELY INVESTED.
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PURELY MUTUAL!
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W. WHITWELL,
GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES
PORTLAND, OREGON.
o21d1y1p

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols, FISHING TACKLE,
126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds Ladies' Traveling and Work Baskets, Babies' Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds also the following new style Revolvers. Eagle Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend National Ladies Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus

ALSO,
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines Machines repaired and warranted
Orders from the country promptly filled
jau1dtf

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.
SECOND ST., bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND OREGON,
M'ARTHUR & FRAZIER,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Marine, Stationary and Portable ENGINES & BOILERS;
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,
Flouring Mills;
Stationary & Portable SAW MILLS;
IRON FRONTS,
And every variety of
MACHINERY, AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
Duplicates of Mower and Reaper Castings constantly on hand
d18dtf

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AMERICAN AND ENGLISH HARDWARE,
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j5 PORTLAND OREGON tf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.

THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco, have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume. [illegible] who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every unmarried and married man should read and study these important lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories.
f14d2m1;

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY L. PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

Steamers and Shipping.

NOTICE.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted)
AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M. AND 2 O'CLOCK P. M. FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
j1uldtf Pres't O. S. N. Co

STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
At 6 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER; also LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.
For Freight or Passage apply on board
Portland, November 2, 1869,
o1d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO,
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MARY BELL,
R. C. SMITH ... MASTER,

WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings

Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday *mornings* at 6 o'clock

Leaving Portland every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o'clock

For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. E. Stone, American Exchange Wharf, foot of Washington street
jan28dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon Idaho Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited Mark goods, Care J. R. F. & Co.

Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL.
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST 1868 OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to		
La Grande	12	cents per pound
Union	13	
Baker City	15	
Eldorado	18	
Boise City	19	
Idaho City	20	
Silver City	21	

Until further notice.
WELLS FARGO & CO
au2dtf

J. M. LEEZER,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Umatilla, Oregon.

CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS TO BE FORWARDED to all parts of the Mines in Oregon Owyhee Montana and Idaho solicited FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE connected with the business

Mark Goods at Portland J. M. L. [illegible] From San Francisco send Bills Lading to P. D. & H. C. Portland

REFERENCE—Jas. B. Underhill & Co. S. F. Henry Failing and H. W. Corbett & Co. Portland
d6tf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Banking and Insurance.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit**

MONEY LOANED on approved security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received **on Deposit for safe keeping**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.**
13dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!

THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on coin deposits made in accordance with the rules adopted by this Bank

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rates of interest as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3d 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had by application to the Bank

HENRY FAILING President
JAMES STEEL Cashier

Directors:

HENRY FAILING	HENRY W. CORBETT
L. H. WAKEFIELD	JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER	

Portland, October 5th, 1869
dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected Interest allowed on Deposits

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867
dtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars *is now prepared to effect Insurance* against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary

General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland September 22 1869
s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by H. B. Hoagland we feel pleasure in affirming the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongue to all vehicles that has ever been used

It fastens without bolt or screw and is therefore easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant and is convenient, safe and secure

It is easy to change to this style from any buggy or other vehicle now in use and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new Invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent heretofore considered the best in use

J. A. CHAPMAN	JOHN McKEAN
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD	[illegible] W. QUIMBY
MILLER & AUKER	WM. SHEELOCK
W. H. BENNETT	GEO. B. COOK,
LARBE BROS	H. WALSH
R. G. WHITEHOUSE	J. H. LADD
A. A. WILLIAMS	WM. NIXON
CHAS. F. BACON	GEO. WILLIAMS
C. BILLS	C. HOPKINS
G. A. GODDARD	

n9tf

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C. H. LEWIS,
Vice President
MATTHEW P. DEADY,
ap10dtf President

By Overland Telegraph

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 7

Congressional

WASHINGTON, March [illegible] The House to-day was completely the [illegible] on the [illegible] Georgia bill. Farnsworth [illegible] the [illegible] in [illegible] the [illegible] members from Georgia [illegible] the House at the last Congress and [illegible] mistake the fact being that six members and seven were admitted. [illegible] the theory that the Government of Georgia was provisional he called attention to the fact that Governor Bullock had [illegible] self Provisional Governor [illegible] Governor of Georgia. His messages to the Legislature were addressed to the Legislature of Georgia, not to the Provisional Legislature of Georgia and that the oath which all officers of Provisional Governments are required to take was not taken by the officers of the existing State Government. He asked: Could a Provisional Government ratify an amendment to the Constitution of the United States and what became of the ratification of the Fourteenth Amendment if the Legislature was only provisional and illegal

Lawrence replied that a Provisional Legislature was just and lawful and had the same power within the scope of its authority as any other Legislature. It was not only provisional but illegal, and the logic of the bill and speech of Butler yesterday was, that every act of that legislation including the election of U. S. Senators, was illegal; therefore, the provisions of the bill to prolong the tenure of office of the present officials of Georgia was monstrous, particularly in view of the fact that the Governor was charged by the State Treasurer with stealing the money of the State. The excuse for the bill was that if it was not passed the Republican party would lose the next election in Georgia and he was afraid they would also lose the election in New York. In reply to a question by Stevenson how he would save it, he said: [illegible] why of course pass the bill installing the Republican officers there and providing that their tenure of office shall be for life." There is no easier way of maintaining our ascendancy in the nation than by holding elections, and that *way is by act of Congress.* Referring to Butler's statements of outrages in the South, he said whenever he wanted to pass one of his reconstruction bills he got up in the House and cried murder murder and by a hue and cry of that sort got the bill passed. Whenever one of these bills is to be passed the Washington *Chronicle* publishes an account of great outrages, and immediately the Reconstruction Committee are called together and the bill reported. He related an instance of a man who sold arms to the people of Georgia in the winter of 1860 and 1861, with which to shoot Union soldiers, who last winter went to Georgia and with the assistance of Governor Bullock, endeavored to get the Legislature to pay for these arms and was refused, whereupon he came to Washington full of sorrow, tears and entreaties for the terrible persecution of the negroes in Georgia and was in favor of the reconstruction of Georgia immediately. Farnsworth declared the proposition of the bill to continue Bullock in office, putting the power of the State in his hands, an internal outrage on the taxpayers of the State and he believed the bill was in the the interest of the people who desired to perpetuate their reign and put money in their own purses

Lawrence made a legal argument in favor of the bill, and to prove that the present State government of Georgia was provisional. The speech attracted the close attention of the members

Breck opposed the bill. He contended that there was no legislation in regard to Georgia necessary, but if there was it should be simply in the form of a substitute which he offered declaring Georgia entitled to representation

Bird and Kerr also spoke in opposition to the bill. The House then adopted the bill

The Late Expedition against the Blackfeet Indians

CHICAGO, March 5.—The *Tribune's* Washington special says General Sully writes to the Indian Bureau in regard to the Piegan Massacre, expressing grave doubts whether the band which was surprised and murdered had taken any part in the late depredations. Lieut Pearne, Agent of the Blackfeet sends a full report of the affair to Commissioner Parker which puts the matter in a worse light than the first report of the affair. It is looked on at the Interior Department as the most disgraceful butchery in the annals of our dealings with the Indians, and in one respect blacker than Chivington's massacre, the band being terribly afflicted with the small pox the deaths averaging 36 daily

Logan on account of this affair sustained as it appears to be by Sheridan and Sherman will ask his Committee to strike out the clause in the Military bill transferring the Indian Bureau to the War Department

Political Prospects in New Hampshire

Several Congressmen have within a day or two received letters from New Hampshire. The tenor of all is that the Democrats are greatly demoralized and the Republicans will carry the election by a good majority. The fear has been that the Governorship would be thrown into the Legislature, but the writers concur in saying that Gov Stearns will be re-elected by the people

Another Arctic Expedition Projected

Captain Hall delivered a lecture last night to a large audience, including the President, Vice President, Chief Justice Chase and many members of Congress. He related his experience in Arctic voyaging. He wants $100,000 for an expedition to the North Pole in the interest of science. He has no doubt of the discovery of extensive whaling grounds. He is willing the money should be placed in the hands of President Grant for disbursement. A bill extending national aid in some way to the undertaking will probably be presented in the House next week. It is already said that it will receive strong support from leading members

Financial—The Decline of Gold

NEW YORK, March 5.—The transactions at the Gold Board to-day are estimated at $85,000,000, making it one of the largest days' work since September. Business did not cease with the day but remained to the small hours of the night. Six or seven failures of Bull operators are currently reported to-night. If gold reaches 111 there will be 200 or more. Bets are freely made to-night on a further decline and one wager was made that it would touch 108 within the week. Dry goods men are complaining of stagnation of trade in consequence of the decline in gold

An Extraordinary Sensational Story

NEW YORK, March 6.—The *World* has an extraordinary sensation in its Paris letter dated Feb 21st, and published to-day. According to the gossip in the French saloons the Emperor Napoleon died on the 9th of Sept last under the knife of Surgeon Ricord in his palace and the reigning monarch is the Prince Imperial as Napoleon Fourth with the Empress Eugenie as regent. The story runs that a near relative of the Emperor, though not in the line of the succession, but still bearing a close resemblance to him, appeared in the place of Napoleon on the [illegible] on which he is supposed to have appeared in public. The correspondent says the [illegible] the late Emperor who feared [illegible] and that before his death he [illegible] promise from England and [illegible] Russia that they will [illegible] the Prince [illegible] the present remarkable change in policy on the part of the French Government [illegible] appears very much like [illegible]

From Havana. Execution of the Assassin

HAVANA, March 6.—[illegible] has taken [illegible] charge [illegible]

The assassin [illegible] was executed [illegible] in the presence of [illegible] every volunteer battalion [illegible]

Political Golladay not Let Out

WASHINGTON, March [illegible] Governor Stevenson [illegible] of Kentucky by telegraph [illegible] refusing to accept his resignation [illegible] of the House of Representatives and saying that it is his duty to his State his constituents and [illegible] to demand a full investigation of the charge against him in relation to the sale of cadetships [illegible] the only tribunal to which he is amenable under the circumstances

Steamship Rumors

CHICAGO, March 6.—A [illegible] New York special says a rumor is renewed that the Pacific Mail Steamship Company intend to withdraw their California steamers and concentrate their [illegible] *The steamships* [illegible] intelligence [illegible] Mr. Lay [illegible] and the Panama railroad has refused to reduce [illegible] all [illegible] steamers [illegible] It will [illegible] overland route [illegible] the California line is withdrawn [illegible] will be employed on a new American [illegible]

The [illegible] approach of [illegible] disinclination on the part of the members [illegible] exchange to pay their dues [illegible] are talked of

Sermons on Bibles in the Schools

NEW YORK, March 7.—Rev Dr Clarke of the Forty second street Presbyterian Church lectured last evening on the subject of the Bible in the Public Schools. He made a severe argument against the Roman Catholics asserting that the cause of this sectarian movement was that the papacy, which was growing weak in Europe, seeks to recover its vigor on our soil. He warned the people of the Divine displeasure in seeing God's word banished from schools. Rev Mr *Hepworth, of the Church of Messiah* preached last evening on the same subject. Previous to the sermon, a petition to the Legislature against sectarian grants was circulated in the congregation for signatures. Mr Hepworth considered that we are on the verge of a revolution whose results would be more important than anything occurring in American history since the Declaration of Independence. He said his principle was the bottom dollar for the Public Schools but not one cent for sectarianism

Suicide of a Literary Man

NEW YORK, March 7.—*Some further facts have* transpired relative to John George Harding an Englishman, who committed suicide in a disreputable house on Twenty seventh street, Thursday night. He was a man of some literary character and author of a translation of Dante, copies of which were found in his room. He left England and came to this country in consequence of domestic difficulties squandered all his money in gambling and penniless and miserable he ended all with poison

New York News

NEW YORK, March 7.—The Democratic General Committee and the Kings county delegation held a conference on Saturday at which it was resolved to abolish or materially modify all the Albany Commissioners in Brooklyn, as they were undemocratic and expensive. The water board will be the first to be reorganized, and probably a bill for that purpose will pass the State Legislature this week

Secretary Seward attended St Paul's Church yesterday. During the day he received several calls and in the evening dined privately with some friends. To-day he will call formally on the Common Council in accordance with arrangements already made. He will be received in the Chamber of the Board of Assistant Aldermen

The ship *Glad Tidings* of Glasgow for this city arrived last night. She had a hard time between gales and fields of floating ice. She was caught *February 5th in a terrific south west gale* and lost her foresail, mainsail, foretop-gallant sail main top mast stay sail three jibs and cross jack from the yards. On the 17th she ran into large fields of ice with numerous small bergs. The bergs closed up around her and smaller masses of ice crushed against her hull. Farther progress seemed impossible but she was headed southeast and after hours of sailing in this direction had cleared the ice. Continuing the same course, she passed through another field of broken masses 40 feet high and forced her way slowly through the bergs and so near them that her martingale was carried away. Once through this field of ice they had no further trouble

A New Political Scheme in New York

CHICAGO, March 7.—A *Tribune's* New York special says several politicians have been canvassing the policy of running William H. Seward for Governor of New York on a ticket uniting conservative Republicans with the best portion of the Democrats. The proposition appears to be favorably received though it is strongly opposed by the Tammany ring who will nominate Hoffman or Tweed at the next election

Specie Payment in New York.

Three thousand dollars of American silver was shipped from Montreal to New York yesterday on orders from restaurant and saloon keepers, who intend to give silver in change

About the Missing Steamer

The Captain of the ship *Greyhound* reports having seen a steamer near the Azore Islands February 20th which resembled the Inman steamers and there is some probability that she is the missing steamer *City of Boston*

Report on Union Pacific Railroad Bill

CHICAGO, March 7.—Washington specials say both the railroad committees in Congress reported unanimously in favor of the bill giving the Central Branch of the Union Pacific an extension from the present terminus to a junction with the main line at a point not west of the one hundredth meridian. The bill embodies a land grant but expressly provides against a money subsidy

The Capital Question in Wisconsin

CHICAGO, March 7.—The Senate and House committees of the Wisconsin Legislature have reported against the removal of the Capital to Milwaukee but the citizens of the latter place are hopeful of the success of the movement and are working accordingly. A strong effort will be made to pass the bill next week. If it fails however at the next election this question will be made the principal issue

Condition of Meehan

Meehan of the *Irish American* has improved very much within the last few days and his friends are quite hopeful of his ultimate recovery

Wholesale Arrests at Havana

HAVANA, March 7.—The police arrested last night fifty one members of the Masonic fraternity who were holding mourning services at the lodge. The arrests were made for violation of the law prohibiting assemblages without the permission of the authorities. Foreigners present were not molested

Miscellaneous

CLEVELAND, March 5.—D. V. Hobbs a prominent railroad man shot himself through the head last night as is supposed accidentally as no cause is known for the act

BALTIMORE, March 6.—It has snowed all day and is still snowing this evening

[illegible] March 6.—Nine inches of snow fell here to-day

NEW ORLEANS, March [illegible] Ex Auditor Wyk[illegible] delivered the coupons he was charged with embezzling to Acting Auditor Graham and gave [illegible] He has been released from prison

BY THE CABLES

LONDON, March 4.—Another agrarian crime is reported in Ireland. Patrick Dunn of Kings county was shot in spite of repeated menaces. His murderers have not been discovered

In the House of Commons Lord [illegible] gave notice of a motion to the effect that the government project for maintaining the army reserve as [illegible] by the War Secretary yesterday is not satisfactory

[illegible] Under Secretary of the Foreign [illegible] Department referring to the San Juan [illegible] said ten years occupancy of the Island of San Juan had cost the Government [illegible] besides salaries and other charges

[illegible] March 5.—The managers [illegible] [illegible] has sent [illegible] cruise in search of the [illegible] There is [illegible] of the advance of [illegible] at the underwriters

The [illegible] says the [illegible] law [illegible] and should precede any [illegible]

The [illegible] the [illegible] as the leader of the [illegible] House [illegible]

The [illegible] reviews and [illegible] scheme to build a ship canal [illegible]

[illegible] March 6.—A project is on foot for laying a new trans Atlantic cable [illegible] than the [illegible] used

Seven members of the editorial staffs of the [illegible] newspapers have been convicted of [illegible] of the press law and received sentences [illegible] four [illegible] imprisonment. In total the fines [illegible]

PARIS, March 4.—It is reported that [illegible] from the Emperor will appear on the [illegible] inst the birthday of the Prince Imperial

[illegible] *Austria* [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible] Agent [illegible] accepted as certain [illegible]

[illegible] one of the writers employed on the [illegible] seeing the Emperor shouted [illegible] Republic and has been condemned [illegible] imprisonment for three months and fined 500 francs

[illegible] from Rome say the Cardinals have [illegible] that the [illegible] shall be submitted [illegible] the Council

MADRID, March [illegible] Duke de Montpensier arrived yesterday and entered the city amid the [illegible] of guns ringing of bells and enthusiasm of the people. He will not reside here definitely with the army

[illegible] to-day a proposition was made for a vote of displeasure because Bishop Oscal was brought into the Chamber in custody of a civil guard. The motion was summarily rejected by 132 against 9

Important changes were made to-day in the administration of affairs in the provinces. Not less than thirty Governors have been removed or transferred.

The Carlists are very active and determined. Scenes of bloodshed occurred to-day in Arrama [illegible] and Segovia. No particulars

MADRID, March 5.—Official denial is given of the dispatch which appeared in the Paris journals stating that the Duke de Montpensier was received with an ovation on his return to the city

In the Cortes yesterday Prim positively denied that a *coup d'etat* is intended in favor of the Duke de Montpensier. He says the Cortes alone have the right to decide who should be at the head of the government. He added that there was no reason why the arrival of the Duke de Montpensier should create a sensation

The elections for members of the Cortes have thus far resulted in favor of the Government.

BRUSSELS, March 5.—The new postal treaty between Belgium and the United States which reduces postage to half the present rates, has been ratified

CONSTANTINOPLE, March 5.—The Turkish Government has abolished the collection of tolls from vessels passing through the Bosphorus. Merchantmen are no longer subjected to delay and [illegible] during their passage

Sydney Smith says that a pun, to be perfection in its kind should contain two distinct meanings the one common and obvious the other more remote and in the notice which the mind takes of the relation between these two sets of words, and in the surprise which that relation creates, the pleasure of a pun consists. Miss Hamilton, in her book on Education, mentions an instance of a boy so very neglected, that he never could be brought to read the word patriarchs, but whenever he met with it he pronounced it partridges. A friend of the writer observed to her that it could hardly be considered a mere piece of negligence, for it appeared to him that the boy, in calling them partridges was making game of the patriarchs. Now, here are two distinct meanings contained in the same phrase for to make game of the patriarchs is to laugh at them, or to make game of them is, by a very extravagant and laughable sort of ignorance of words, to rank them among pheasants, partridges, and other such delicacies which the law takes under its protection and calls game; and the whole pleasure derived from this pun consists in the sudden discovery that two such different meanings are referable to one form of expression

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,
Formerly "WASHINGTON HOTEL."
COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND OREGON
Messrs. SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, REfitted and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, and [illegible] the Dining and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.

N. B. Hot and Cold Baths [illegible] to the [illegible] for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK,
Portland August 14 1869 Proprietors
au18dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to [illegible] guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2, 1869 dtf

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON
R. CARNEY Proprietor

THE LARGEST BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings

AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 00 to $2 according to the room [illegible]

Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for Families

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this House *Free of Charge*
jy19dtf

ORIGINAL PAXARATTA.
AMERICAN CHOP HOUSE

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES, WHERE YOU CAN find [illegible] the best that is in the market. Board [illegible] week [illegible] Morrison street, opposite [illegible]
A. MATTHEW
[illegible]

UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES CITY OREGON
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVing been recently repaired and renovated throughout [illegible] superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City and [illegible] only Hotel the Traveling Community [illegible]

[illegible] Rooms for Families and superior accommodations for [illegible] 300 Guests

This House is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the [illegible] landing on the arrival of passengers and [illegible] baggage to and from [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Watches [illegible]

[illegible] they have a fine [illegible] EATING ROOM
[illegible]

EMPIRE HOTEL,
DALLES CITY, OREGON

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the [illegible] and the best furnished [illegible]
THOMAS SMITH
Proprietor

Directors' Meeting.

THE DIRECTORS OF THE OREGON CENTRAL [illegible] of the board at the [illegible] Monday the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] special [illegible]
[illegible] Pres't
[illegible]

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. X. PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 8, 1870. NO. 2[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertisements at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance.

ALL [illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence North Fourth street,
Between B and C. dawtf

REMOVAL.
DR. WM. H. WATKINS
Has removed his Office to the
Odd Fellows' Building, corner of Alder and First streets. dtf

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—99 FIRST STREET, corner of Alder, Hartleib's Drug Store, Portland. feb2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST.
Those [illegible] this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL [illegible] can consult him at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully [illegible] to the climate. [illegible] Jan 19, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
Residence & Office—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. [illegible] for sale and instructions given on the use of [illegible] Remedial Agent. jan13dtf

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
S. E. Corner of Front and Washington streets,
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
m15tf

C. B. UPTON.
GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
[illegible] Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
We have an ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to [illegible] feb1dtf

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, Proctor in Admiralty, Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
Practices in State and United States Courts.
Office—No. 103 Front St., Portland, Oregon, opposite [illegible] Bookstore. fe24dtf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

D. W. LICHTENTHALER.
[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON.
Will give special attention to proceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly [illegible] oc28dtf

M. W. FECHHEIMER Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
and Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
Office Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland. Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtf1p

J. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT LAW.
Rooms 9 and 10, Carter's Building, cor. Alder and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon. dawtf

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR,)
CITY SURVEYOR.
Surveys of all kinds in the city or at a distance. Maps, field notes and descriptions furnished. Office [illegible] next the Council Chamber, Portland, Oregon. n26dawtf

RICHARD CARR,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED jy20d6m

E. J. BRYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor. Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line and guarantees satisfaction. d3m

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
84 SOUTH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports.
All Consignments respectfully solicited.
Usual Rate of Commission, 5 per c.
Also Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon.
Refers to M[illegible] McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO Portland, Oregon. ap30dtf

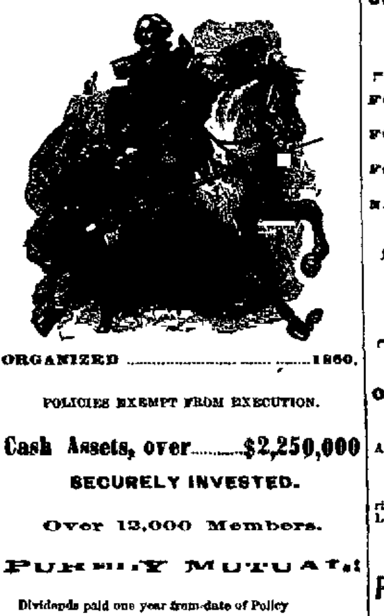
THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n24tf

WM. H. GILLIAM,
Commission Dealer
IN ALL KINDS OF
PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.
YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.
au31d3m

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers, Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths Tools, Machines and Materials and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jan1d3ptf Portland, Oregon

THE WASHINGTON
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK.



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POLICIES EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION.
Cash Assets, over $2,250,000
SECURELY INVESTED.
Over 12,000 Members.
PURELY MUTUAL!
Dividends paid one year from date of Policy.
All Policies and Dividends Non-Forfeitable.
Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868

THIS COMPANY POSSESSES A COMBINATION of desirable features which no other organization can claim. Its growth has been steady, its success marked. Its system of business is *pre-eminently adapted to benefit the holders of its Policies.*

M'KENNEY & LINDERMAN,
General Agents, 131 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Directly opposite Occidental Hotel.

W. WHITWELL,
GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES
PORTLAND, OREGON.
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SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols,
FISHING TACKLE.
126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds, Ladies' Traveling and Work Baskets, Babies' Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds, also the following new style Revolvers, Eagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National, Ladies' Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.
ALSO,
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted.
Orders from the country promptly filled. jun1dtf

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.
SECOND ST., bet. Alder and Morrison,
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M'ARTHUR & FRAZIER,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Marine, Stationary and Portable
ENGINES & BOILERS;
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY;
Flouring Mills;
Stationary & Portable
SAW MILLS;
IRON FRONTS,
And every variety of
MACHINERY, AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS.
Duplicates of Mower and Reaper Castings constantly on hand. d18dtf

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
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PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.
THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco, have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. f14d2m1p

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

Steamers and Shipping.

NOTICE.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted) AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M. AND 2 O'CLOCK P. M. FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M. WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY,
AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 2, 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
jan1dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,
At 8 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING, LEWIS RIVER; also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS.
For Freight or Passage apply on board.
Portland, November 2, 1869. o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MARY BELL,
E. O. SMITH .... MASTER,
WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings.
Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o'clock.
Leaving Portland every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o'clock.
For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. B. Stone, American Exchange Wharf, foot of Washington street. jan26dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.
WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire Proof Warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to		
La Grande	12 cents per pound	
Union	13	"
Baker City	15	"
El Dorado	18	"
Boise City	19	"
Idaho City	26	"
Silver City	27	"

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Until further notice. au2dtf

J. M. LEEZER,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
Umatilla, Oregon.
CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS TO BE FORWARDED to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Owyhee, Montana and Idaho solicited. FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE connected with the business.
Mark Goods at Portland J. M. L., U. From San Francisco, send Bills Lading to P. D. & H. Co. Portland.
REFERENCE—Jacob Underhill & Co., S. F. Henry Failing and H. W. Corbett & Co., Portland. d1dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
16 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Banking and Insurance.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
PORTLAND OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS in TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco, and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
i13dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!
THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on coin deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application to the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 8th, 1869 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ...... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, M[illegible]
Portland, April 10, 1867 dtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 22, 1869 s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoaglund, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN, JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. GREEN, L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD, L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER, Wm. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT, GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS., H. WALSH,
R. G. WHITEHOUSE, J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS, WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON, GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS, D. HOLKINS,
G. A. GODDARD. m9dtf

PORTLAND
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CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
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Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.
C. H. LEWIS,
Vice President.
MATTHEW P. DEADY,
ap10dtf President.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 7

Congressional

WASHINGTON, March [illegible]. The House to-day was occupied by the debate on the Georgia bill. Farnsworth resumed his argument in opposition. He contradicted Butler's statement that only two members from Georgia had been admitted to the House at the last Congress, and that through mistake, the fact being that six members out of seven were admitted. In his argument of the theory that the Government of Georgia was only provisional he called attention to the fact that Governor Bullock had on his own signing himself Provisional Governor of Georgia [illegible] Governor of Georgia. His messages to the Legislature were addressed to the Legislature of Georgia, not to the Provisional Legislature of Georgia, and that the oath which all officers of Provisional Governments are required to take was not taken by the officers of the existing State Government. He asked: Could a Provisional Government ratify an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, and what became of the ratification of the Fourteenth Amendment if the Legislature was only provisional and illegal.

Lawrence replied that a Provisional Legislature was just and lawful, and had the same power within the scope of its authority as any other Legislature. It was not only provisional but illegal, and the logic of the bill and speech of Butler yesterday was, that every act of that legislation including the election of U. S. Senators, was illegal; therefore, the provisions of the bill to prolong the tenure of office of the present officials of Georgia was monstrous, particularly in view of the fact that the Governor was charged by the State Treasurer with stealing the money of the State. The excuse for the bill was that if it was not passed the Republican party would lose the next election in Georgia, and he was afraid they would also lose the election in New York. In reply to a question by Stevenson how he would save it, he said ironically, "why of course, pass the bill installing the Republican officers there and providing that their tenure of office shall be for life." There is no easier way of maintaining our ascendancy in the nation than by holding elections, and that way is by act of Congress. Referring to Butler's statements of outrages in the South, he said whenever he wanted to pass one of his reconstruction bills, he got up in the House and cried murder, murder, and by a hue and cry of that sort got the bill passed. Whenever one of these bills is to be passed the Washington *Chronicle* publishes an account of great outrages, and immediately the Reconstruction Committee are called together and the bill reported. He related an instance of a man who sold arms to the people of Georgia in the winter of 1860 and 1861, with which to shoot Union soldiers, who last winter went to Georgia and with the assistance of Governor Bullock, endeavored to get the Legislature to pay for these arms, and was refused, whereupon he came to Washington full of sorrow, tears and entreaties for the terrible persecution of the negroes in Georgia, and was in favor of the reconstruction of Georgia immediately. Farnsworth declared the proposition of the bill to continue Bullock in office, putting the power of the State in his hands, an infernal outrage on the taxpayers of the State, and he believed the bill was in the the interest of the people who desired to perpetuate their reign and put money in their own purses.

Lawrence made a legal argument in favor of the bill, and to prove that the present State government of Georgia was provisional. The speech attracted the close attention of the members.

Beck opposed the bill. He contended that there was no legislation in regard to Georgia necessary, but if there was it should be simply in the form of a substitute which he offered, declaring Georgia entitled to representation.

Bird and Kerr also spoke in opposition to the bill. The House then adopted the bill.

The late Expedition against the Blackfeet Indians

CHICAGO, March 5.—The *Tribune's* Washington special says General Sully writes to the Indian Bureau in regard to the Piegan Massacre, expressing grave doubts whether the band which was surprised and murdered had taken any part in the late depredations. Lieut Pearce, Agent of the Blackfeet, sends a full report of the affair to Commissioner Parker, which puts the matter in a worse light than the first report of the affair. It is looked on at the Interior Department as the most disgraceful butchery in the annals of our dealings with the Indians, and in one respect blacker than Chivington's massacre, the band being terribly afflicted with the small pox, the deaths averaging 36 daily.

Logan, on account of this affair sustained as it appears to be by Sheridan and Sherman will ask his Committee to strike out the clause in the Military bill transferring the Indian Bureau to the War Department.

Political Prospects in New Hampshire

Several Congressmen have within a day or two received letters from New Hampshire. The tenor of all is that the Democrats are greatly demoralized and the Republicans will carry the election by a good majority. The fear has been that the Governorship would be thrown into the Legislature, but the writers concur in saying that Gov Stearns will be re elected by the people.

Another Arctic Expedition Projected.

Captain Hall delivered a lecture last night to a large audience, including the President, Vice President, Chief Justice Chase, and many members of Congress. He related his experience in Arctic voyaging. He wants $15,000 for an expedition to the North Pole, in the interest of science. He has no doubt of the discovery of extensive whaling grounds. He is willing the money should be placed in the hands of President Grant for disbursement. A bill extending national aid in some way to the undertaking will probably be presented in the House next week. It can already be said that it will receive strong support from leading members.

Financial—The Decline of Gold

NEW YORK, March 5.—The transactions at the Gold Board to day are estimated at $[illegible] 000,000, making it one of the largest days work since September. Business did not cease with the day but remained to the small hours of the night. Six or seven failures of bull operators are currently reported to-night. If gold reaches [illegible] there will be 200 or more. Bets are freely made to-night on a further decline and one wager was made that it would touch 105 within the week. Dry goods men are complaining of stagnation of trade in consequence of the decline in gold.

An Extraordinary Sensational Story

NEW YORK, March 6. The *Herald* has an extraordinary sensation in its Paris letter dated Feb 21st, and published to-day. According to the gossip in the French saloons the Emperor Napoleon died on the 9th of Sept last, under the knife of Surgeon Ricord in his palace, and the reigning monarch is the Prince Imperial, as Napoleon Fourth, with the Empress Eugenie as regent. The story runs that a near relative of the Emperor, though not in the line of the succession but still bearing a close resemblance to him, appeared in the place of Napoleon on the few occasions on which he is supposed to have appeared in public. The correspondent says the plan originated with the late Emperor, who feared [illegible] complications, and that before his death he received the promise from England and [illegible] that they would aid in maintaining the Prince on the throne. [illegible] reasons for crediting the story. [illegible] the recent remarkable change in policy on the part of the French Government [illegible] it appears very much like a canard.

From Havana—Execution of the Assassin

HAVANA, March [illegible]. Consul General [illegible] has taken full charge of the American consulate. The assassin, Zumaeta, was executed this afternoon in the presence of [illegible] every volunteer battalion and the city.

Political—Golladay not Let Out

WASHINGTON, March [illegible]. Governor Stevenson of Kentucky telegraphed to Golladay refusing to accept his resignation as a member of the House of Representatives and saying that his duty to his State, constituents and himself demand a full investigation of the charges against him in relation to the sale of cadetships by the only tribunal to which he is amenable for the circumstances.

Steamship Rumors.

CHICAGO, March 6.—A [illegible] New York special says a rumor is renewed that the Pacific Mail Steamship Company intend to withdraw their California steamers and concentrate their business on the China line. The steamer [illegible] which was to sail yesterday was [illegible] Monday. Business by the Isthmus [illegible] and the Panama railroad has refused to reduce [illegible] rates [illegible] the steamers [illegible] the overland route. It is stated that if the California line is withdrawn their steamships will be employed in a new American line to Europe.

The near approach of gold to par [illegible] discrimination on the part of the members of the Gold Exchange to pay their dues and favors [illegible]

Sermons on Bibles in the Schools

NEW YORK, March 7. Rev Dr Clarke of the Forty second street Presbyterian Church lectured last evening on the subject of the Bible in the Public Schools. He made a severe argument against the Roman Catholics asserting that the cause of this sectarian movement was that the papacy, which was growing weak in Europe, seeks to recover its vigor on our soil. He warned the people of the Divine displeasure in seeing God's word banished from schools. Rev Mr Hepworth, of the Church of Messiah preached last evening on the same subject. Previous to the sermon, a petition to the Legislature against sectarian grants was circulated in the congregation for signatures. Mr Hepworth considered that we are on the verge of a revolution whose results would be more important than anything occurring in American history since the Declaration of Independence. He said his principle was the bottom dollar for the Public Schools, but not one cent for sectarianism.

Suicide of a Literary Man

NEW YORK, March 7.—Some further facts have transpired relative to John George Harding, an Englishman, who committed suicide in a disreputable house on Twenty seventh street, Thursday night. He was a man of some literary character and author of a translation of Dante, copies of which were found in his room. He left England and came to this country in consequence of domestic difficulties; squandered all his money in gambling and penniless and miserable, he ended all with poison.

New York News.

NEW YORK, March 7. The Democratic General Committee and the Kings county delegation held a conference on Saturday at which it was resolved to abolish or materially modify all the Albany Commissioners in Brooklyn, as they were undemocratic and expensive. The water board will be the first to be reorganized, and probably a bill for that purpose will pass the State Legislature this week.

Secretary Seward attended St Paul's Church yesterday. During the day he received several calls and in the evening dined privately with some friends. To day he will call formally on the Common Council in accordance with arrangements already made. He will be received in the Chamber of the Board of Assistant Aldermen.

The ship *Glad Tidings* of Glasgow, for this city, arrived last night. She had a hard time between gales and fields of floating ice. She was caught February 5th in a terrific south west gale and lost her foresail, mainsail, foretop-gallant sail, main top mast stay-sail, three jibs and cross jack from the yards. On the 17th she ran into large fields of ice with numerous small bergs. The bergs closed up around her and smaller masses of ice crushed against her hull. Further progress seemed impossible but she was headed southeast and after hours of sailing in this direction had cleared the ice. Continuing the same course, she passed through another field of broken masses 40 feet high and forced her way slowly through the bergs and so near them that her martingale was carried away. Once through this field of ice they had no further trouble.

A New Political Scheme in New York.

CHICAGO, March 7.—A *Tribune's* New York special says several politicians have been canvassing the policy of running William H. Seward for Governor of New York on a ticket uniting conservative Republicans with the best portion of the Democrats. The proposition appears to be favorably received, though it is strongly opposed by the Tammany ring who will nominate Hoffman or Tweed at the next election.

Specie Payment in New York.

Three thousand dollars of American silver was shipped from Montreal to New York yesterday on orders from restaurant and saloon keepers, who intend to give silver to change.

About the Missing Steamer

The Captain of the ship *Greyhound* reports having seen a steamer near the Azore Islands February 20th which resembled the Inman steamers, and there is some probability that she is the missing steamer *City of Boston.*

Report on Union Pacific Railroad Bill

CHICAGO, March 7. Washington specials say both the railroad committees in Congress reported unanimously in favor of the bill giving the Central Branch of the Union Pacific an extension from the present terminus to a junction with the main line at a point not west of the one hundredth meridian. The bill embodies a land grant, but expressly provides against a money subsidy.

The Capital Question in Wisconsin

CHICAGO, March 7.—The Senate and House committees of the Wisconsin Legislature have reported against the removal of the Capital to Milwaukee but the citizens of the latter place are hopeful of the success of the movement and are working accordingly. A strong effort will be made to pass the bill next week. If it fails, however at the next election this question will be made the principal issue.

Condition of Meehan

Meehan of the *Irish American* has improved very much within the last few days and his friends are quite hopeful of his ultimate recovery.

Wholesale Arrests at Havana

HAVANA, March 7. The police arrested last night fifty one members of the Masonic fraternity who were holding mourning services at the lodge. The arrests were made for violation of the law prohibiting assemblages without the permission of the authorities. Foreigners present were not molested.

Miscellaneous

CLEVELAND, March 5. C. V. H[illegible], a prominent railroad man shot himself through the head last night as is supposed accidentally since no cause is known for the act.

BALTIMORE, March 6. It has snowed all day and is still snowing this evening.

[illegible], March 6. Nine inches of snow fell here to-day.

NEW ORLEANS, March 7. Ex Auditor Wykoff delivered the coupons he was charged with embezzling to Acting Auditor Graham and gave bail. He has been released from prison.

BY THE CABLES

LONDON, March 4. Another agrarian crime is reported in Ireland. Patrick Dunn of Kings county was shot in spite of repeated menaces. His murderers have not been discovered.

In the House of Commons Lord Elcho gave notice of a motion to the effect that the government project for maintaining the army reserve as stated by the War Secretary yesterday is unsatisfactory.

Ottaway, under Secretary of the Foreign Department referring to the San Juan boundary question said ten years occupation of the Island of San Juan had cost the Government [illegible] besides salaries and other charges.

LONDON, March 5. The managers of the [illegible] steamship line have sent out a [illegible] to cruise in search of the [illegible] There is no further advance of premiums on the missing steamer.

The *Saturday Review* says the repression of lawlessness in Ireland should precede any legislation.

The *Spectator* [illegible] the [illegible] as the leader of the House of Lords.

The *Times* reviews and discourages the attempt to build a ship canal across the Isthmus of Darien.

[illegible], March [illegible]. A project is on foot for laying a new trans Atlantic cable, smaller and lighter than those heretofore used.

Seven members of the editorial staffs of the reform newspapers have been convicted of violation of the press law and received sentences of four months imprisonment. In total the fines are [illegible] francs.

PARIS, March 4. It is reported that a manifesto from the Emperor will appear on the [illegible] the birthday of the Prince Imperial.

[illegible] Austria is here on a visit to the Emperor.

PARIS, March [illegible]. The [illegible] republican [illegible] decree granting permission [illegible] cattle from [illegible] Algiers. This is accepted as establishing the fact that a scarcity of [illegible] cattle exists.

Baroche, one of the writers employed on the [illegible] in seeing the Emperor shouted "Vive la Republique" and has been condemned to imprisonment for three months and fined 500 francs.

Dispatches from Rome say the Cardinals have [illegible] that the Primate of Poland shall be subjected [illegible] of the Council.

MADRID, March [illegible]. Duke de Montpensier arrived yesterday and entered the city amid the firing of guns, ringing of bells and enthusiasm of the people. He will soon settle here definitely with his family.

In the Cortes to-day a proposition was made for a vote of displeasure because Bishop Osnal was brought into the Chamber in custody of a civil guard. The motion was summarily rejected by 132 against 9.

Important changes were made to-day in the administration of affairs in the provinces. Not less than thirty Governors have been removed or transferred.

The Carlists are very active and determined. Scenes of bloodshed occurred to-day in Arramaron and Segovia. No particulars.

MADRID, March 6. Official denial is given of the dispatch which appeared in the Paris journals stating that the Duke de Montpensier was received with an ovation on his return to the city.

In the Cortes yesterday Prim positively denied that a coup d'etat is intended in favor of the Duke de Montpensier. He says the Cortes alone have the right to decide who should be at the head of the government. He added that there was no reason why the arrival of the Duke de Montpensier should create a sensation.

The elections for members of the Cortes have thus far resulted in favor of the Government.

BRUSSELS, March 5.—The new postal treaty between Belgium and the United States, which reduces postage to half the present rates, has been ratified.

CONSTANTINOPLE, March 6.—The Turkish Government has abolished the collection of tolls from vessels passing through the Bosphorus. Merchantmen are no longer subjected to delay and visitation during their passage.

Sydney Smith says that a pun, to be perfection in its kind, should contain two distinct meanings, the one, common and obvious, the other more remote, and in the notice which the mind takes of the relation between these two sets of words, and in the surprise which that relation excites, the pleasure of a pun consists. Miss Hamilton, in her book on Education, mentions an instance of a boy so very neglected, that he never could be brought to read the word patriarchs, but whenever he met with it he pronounced it partridges. A friend of the writer observed to her that it could hardly be considered a mere piece of negligence, for it appeared to him that the boy, in calling them partridges, was making game of the patriarchs. Now, here are two distinct meanings contained in in the same phrase; for to make game of the patriarchs is to laugh at them; or to make game of them is, by a very extravagant and laughable sort of ignorance of words, to rank them among pheasants, partridges, and other such delicacies, which the law takes under its protection, and calls game; and the whole pleasure derived from this pun consists in the sudden discovery that two such different meanings are referable to one form of expression.

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,
Formerly "WESTERN HOTEL."
COR FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
PORTLAND OREGON.
Messrs SMITH & COOK
HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, REfitted and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, [illegible] the Dining and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.
A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.
N. B. Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK,
Portland August 14 1869 Proprietors.
au18dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, [illegible] to the public that he is now [illegible] guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland Feb 2, 1867 dtf

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50 to $2 according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge.* jy15dtf

ORIGINAL PAXARATTA.
AMERICAN CHOP HOUSE.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. WHERE YOU CAN [illegible] the best that is in the market. Board [illegible] week. Rooms to let. Morrison street, opposite [illegible] A. MATTHEW.
fbdtf

UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES CITY, OREGON.
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.
THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVing been recently repaired and renovated throughout, offers superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in the City. It is the only First Class Hotel in the City and the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize.
Suites of Rooms for Families and superior accommodations for over 300 Guests.
The Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.
THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will be at the [illegible] landing on the arrival of passengers [illegible] and their baggage to and from [illegible]
[illegible]

EMPIRE HOTEL,
DALLES CITY, OREGON.
ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished [illegible] Oregon. THOMAS SMITH
[illegible] Proprietor.

Directors' Meeting.
THE [illegible] OF THE OREGON CENTRAL [illegible] of the board at [illegible] Monday the [illegible]

Interpreters of the Constitution

A young man in Union county seeks in uction from the La Grande *Sentinel*. In a ter to that paper he asks divers questions out the constitutional powers of the various partments of the Government, which the itor answers in a profoundly original way. e questioner, it is clear from the style of s interrogatories, has Republican tendenes, as will sufficiently appear by the following:

> If a State, without the fifteenth amendment, es so far in regulating the suffrage that the rposition of the federal Government is necessa , would such interposition be unconstitutional? nd is it impossible for a State to go so far?

And now for the editor's oracular response:

> We deny that the interposition of the federal Government is ever necessary in the case suppos d, and of course we hold that, should it interfere, uch interposition would be unconstitutional, ex ept through the Judiciary. A State may act the oul as well as the federal Government. But the emedy, we repeat, is with the Judiciary and not ongress.

Here are solid chunks of wisdom! The first question, as every intelligent person will perceive, is a suggestive one, and points to a highly probable danger. But the editor denies that such danger can ever arise, therein differing from Mr. Madison who, when questioned on this very point, admitted that a State might go so far in depriving its citizens of the suffrage as to render the interposition of the General Government necessary, and hence the utility, as he said, of that clause of the Constitution which declares that the "United States shall guarantee to each State a republican form of government."

It will be seen that the *Sentinel* holds in the first place that the interposition of the General Government can never be necessary in the case supposed, but that *if it should be necessary* the remedy is with the Judiciary and not with Congress. As the *Sentinel* was before at variance with Mr Madison, so now it is at variance with the Judiciary itself. The Supreme Court has held that such cases as these are political ones, which it cannot decide, but which must be left for Congress to determine. It is quite the style of Democratic papers to expound the Constitution in the manner pursued by the paper at La Grande. That document has suffered almost as much from its interpreters as the Bible itself.

Elections in New York.

During a recent debate in Congress on a contested election case an incident was related by a member which serves to illustrate the purity of elections in New York City, where the Democrats grind out fraudulent naturalizations enough to enable them to carry the State every time. The member stated that "in the fall of 1868 he happened to be in New York City, and the superintendent of the police came by the hotel where he was stopping, accompanied by two of his force [illegible] with them a thief they had just arrested. The thief had snatched from a woman her watch and jewelry; and upon being pursued and chased into an alley, as the police gained on him, he caught hold of his pocket and threw away his spoil and with it a number of papers. These papers accompanying the watch and some rings and other jewelery consisted of a roll of five certificates of naturalization, all prepared for use, regularly signed by judge and clerk, showing that naturalization papers had become so common in New York that you could scarcely pursue a thief but what to avoid detection he threw some of them away." The relation of this incident brought down the House, and gave infinite annoyance to the Democratic members. The worst of it is that these statements relative to the perpetration of scandalous frauds are true. The Courts of New York City have in many cases made out certificates of naturalization by the thousand, and given them to the Democratic wire-pullers to be filled up at pleasure. This was clearly proven in the investigation made by the Committee of Congress. Even the New York *World*, which is a Democratic organ, in denouncing the Tammany ring, says that thousands of persons, bearing naturalization certificates, are "marched from emigrant ships to the polls, clothed in the very dress in which they landed!" By the use of different certificates, filled up by the managers of the ring, the same person is often enabled to vote many times in a day. Is it not time for Congress to so amend the naturalization laws as to check these wholesale frauds?

Professional Rivalry.

There was a time when the New York *Herald* enjoyed the sole monopoly of the sensation story business; when a canard, though found anywhere copied without credit, could be safely referred to the paternity of that journal. Then came the *World* and for awhile divided the questionable honor of issuing sensational and ghoulish stories, with the "Satanic press." The *World* and the *Herald* vied with each other, toned each down, anon, and finally, after each had gained all it could of bad notoriety and lost all it could of character, they each fell into more shambling gaits and for awhile the great public had comparative rest from their troublings. But there came another Bombastes upon the scene who hung up his boots in the professional way and bragged—we mean Brick Pomeroy's *Democrat*. Not long since this ghoul announced the discovery that Edwin M. Stanton died by his own hand under the stings of a remorseful conscience. This *was* a sensation, so audacious and so smacking of the infernal, that the jealousy of the *World* sprang at once into active flame, raging and volcanic. The day were lost and the *World* gone to wrack, unless this achievement of the Brick were matched. The *World* has been in throes ever since, and the sagacious could see plainly enough that something would come of it. Something *has* come of it. The *World* sent its correspondent all the way to France for its subject, while the Brick had sent only to Washington city, wherein the *World* played a trump. The *World* selected a first-class monarch for its subject, whereas the Brick had only taken a prominent citizen, once a Cabinet Minister, wherein the *World* out-Heroded Herod so far that we feel sure Brick must now shuffle himself out of the world in some monstrously self torturing way, through sheer professional envy and rage. For the *World's* story, see the dispaches this morning about the French Emperor. Who shall say that the *World* has not now retrieved its tottering fame as a first-class ghoul?

Col. Chapman Indulges One Labor More

We have a pamphlet copy of the speech delivered by that apostle of labor, Col Chapman, at Union Hill, to an audience of six persons. We have read small portions of the speech, but at the same time considerably larger portions of it, we will venture to say, than have been read by almost anybody else, the proof reader and the author alone excepted. Most of the document we have has appeared in print on frequent occasions before. The author on this occasion has merely touched up several of his old epistles and added something to them to suit the changing fortunes and necessities of the Democratic party. He makes throughout a covert assault on the national debt, but at the same time is very anxious to prove that the Democratic party does not openly favor repudiation. It isn't worth while for us to give much space to this document, which is [illegible] at this time for the purpose of helping some body to the Democratic nomination for Governor. The election will be over ere long and then there will be no more speeches and no more pamphlets from this source in behalf of the "interests of labor." Col Chapman has seized this occasion, right in the nick of time, to indulge one labor more in the hope of making it pay. This pamphlet is as bread cast upon the political waters, which its author hopes will return ere many days.

We have not paid much attention to the course of the *Herald* of late, and therefore have not attempted to keep track of its inconsistencies, but the *Commercial* of last evening picks it up sharply, and shows how utterly it has stultified itself in the discussion of railroad matters. The *Commercial* shows that the *Herald*, on the 16th February, published an editorial declaring that construction of the Portland, Astoria and McMinnville railroad would help to make this city "the great center of trade between the Atlantic States and China and the Indies," and that this was followed last week by another editorial in the same paper in which the same point was bitterly opposed on the ground that it would ruin Portland by "depriving it at one swoop of half its territory!" Naturally the *Commercial* thinks that the *Herald's* opinions are not very valuable.

THE RIVER OF THE WEST

MRS VICTOR'S NEW BOOK—OBSERVATIONS UPON IT, WITH COPIOUS EXTRACTS FROM ITS PAGES

It is said somewhere by Coleridge that experience is as a light planted in the stern of a ship, which serves to illuminate the path already traversed but sheds no light on what is to come. This illustration is true in a certain sense of books of adventure biography and early history, like the one now before us. In records of this kind we can read but little of the future, and such history will soon be done "repeating itself" for ever. But books like this nevertheless fill an important place and are invaluable to him who studies the habits, manners, modes of thought and other characteristics of a community. These things cannot be traced out without going back to the beginning. To know what our own State is we must know what manner of men they were who first settled it, and the circumstances which surrounded them.

Mrs. Victor's book supplies a tolerably full and well connected narrative of early events in Oregon. It is certainly the best that has yet appeared. Her work takes the form of a biography of one of the most widely known of our early pioneers, Joseph L. Meek, and into her narrative she has inwrought many interesting details relative to the settlement of Oregon, the trials of the pioneers, their hopes and objects and the early policy of the National Government toward this important part of our domain. On the whole the book is a fair and generous estimate of Oregon and the country drained by the "River of the West." Much is said of its resources, and the author evidently writes with a faith that a great future awaits it.

Of Joe Meek everybody in Oregon knows much, and this book will help everybody to know much more. The story makes him quite a hero. It is told very attractively, and can hardly fail to prove popular. But the book is by no means so exclusively devoted to the one hero as to exclude mention of other persons who are entitled to a place in the early history of Oregon. Every person prominent in our early annals obtains notice, and the part they bore is generally outlined with satisfactory fulness. Doubtless there will be some who think that certain parts of the narrative are not fair, for Mrs. Victor has positive opinions and does not hesitate to state them; and in her study of the characters and events of early times in Oregon, she has found matter for censure as well as for praise.

After a preliminary chapter giving an "account of the Hudson's Bay Company's intercourse with the Indians of the northwest coast, with a sketch of the different American Fur Companies and their dealings with the tribes of the Rocky mountains," the book commences at once with Meek who left his home in Virginia at eighteen years of age and made his way first to Louisville and afterwards to St Louis. At the latter place in the autumn of 1828 he met the celebrated Sublette, with whom he engaged for a journey to the mountains. Early in 1829 they set out for the region of Wind river. The story is introduced with speeches, etc., after the manner of all good writers of tales of adventure from Homer to the present time. The following is the hero's introduction to the reader. After stating that Joe had decided to leave the paternal roof in Virginia, the narrative proceeds:

> Joe probably believed that should his father grieve for him his step mother would be able to console him, this step mother though a pious and good woman, not being one of the lad's favorites, as might easily be conjectured. It was such thoughts as these that kept up his resolution to seek the far west. In the autumn of 1828 he reached St Louis, and the following spring he fell in with Mr William Sublette, of the Rocky Mountain Fur Company, who was making his annual visit to that frontier town to purchase merchandise for the Indian country and pick up recruits for the fur hunting service. To this experienced leader he offered himself.
>
> "How old are you?" asked Sublette.
>
> "A little past eighteen."
>
> "And you want to go to the Rocky Mountains?"
>
> "Yes."
>
> "You don't know what you are talking about, boy. You'll be killed before you get half way there."
>
> "If I do I reckon I can die!" said Joe with a flash of his full dark eyes and throwing back his shoulders to show their breadth.
>
> "Come!" exclaimed the trader, eyeing the youthful candidate with admiration and perhaps with a touch of pity, also. "that is the game spirit. I think you'll do, after all. Only be prudent and keep your wits about you."
>
> "Where should they be?" laughed Joe, and marched off, feeling an inch or two taller than before.
>
> Then came all the business of preparing for the journey—making acquaintance with the other recruits—enjoying the novelty of owning an outfit—being initiated into the mysteries of camp duty by a few old hunters who were to accompany the expedition, and learning something of their swagger and disregard of civil observances.

The following is an account of Joe's experiences on being separated from his company on the Yellowstone, and getting lost in the mountains:

> In November the camp left Missouri Lake on the east side of the mountains and crossed over still northeasterly, on to the Gallatin fork of the Missouri river passing over a very rough and broken country. They were in fact still in the midst of mountains being spurs of the great Rocky range, and equally high and rugged. A particularly high mountain lay between them and the main Yellowstone river. This they had just crossed, with great fatigue and difficulty, and were resting the camp and horses for a few days on the river's bank, when the Blackfeet once more attacked them in considerable numbers. Two men were killed in this fight, and the camp thrown into confusion by the suddenness of the alarm. Capt Sublette, however, got off with most of his men, still pursued by the Indians.
>
> Not so our Joe who for a time was not in luck, but was cut off from camp alone and had to flee to the high mountains overlooking the Yellowstone. Here was a situation for a nineteen year old raw recruit! Knowing that the Blackfeet were in the track of the camp it was death to p[illegible] [illegible] Some other route must [illegible] [illegible] with them the country was [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] his [illegible] and gun his only earthly possessions. [illegible] the latter he depended for [illegible] but game was scarce and besides he thought the sound of his gun would frighten himself [illegible] in the wilderness, swarming with stealthy foes.
>
> Hiding his mule in a thicket, he ascended to the mountain top to take a view of the country and [illegible] his course. And what a view was that for the [illegible] boy, who so chanced [illegible] [illegible] with his comrades again was small [illegible] [illegible] At his feet rolled the Yell[owstone] river coursing away through the great plain to the east [illegible] [illegible] his eye followed the [illegible] [illegible] Missouri as upon a map but playing [illegible] [illegible] amongst them [illegible] [illegible] he saw the Snake river stretching its serpentine length through lava plains far away to its junction with the Columbia. To the north and to the south the white mountain [illegible] [illegible] as far as the eye could reach. What a mighty and magnificent world it seemed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] succumbed to the influence of the thought and wept.
>
> Having indulged this solemn unmanning luxury [illegible] Joe picked up his resolution and decided upon his course. To the southeast lay the Crow country, a land of plenty as the mountain men regards plenty,—and there he could at least live provided the Crows permitted him to do so. Besides, he had some hopes of falling in with one of the camps, by taking that course.
>
> Descending the mountain to the hiding place of his mule by which time it was dark night hungry and freezing Joe still could not light a fire for fear of revealing his whereabouts to the Indians, nor could he remain to perish with cold. Travel he must, and travel he did, going he scarcely knew whither. Looking back upon the terrors and discomforts of that night, the veteran mountaineer yet regards it as about the most miserable one of his life. When day at length broke, he had made as well as he could estimate the distance, about thirty miles. Traveling on toward the southeast, he had crossed the Yellowstone river and still among the mountains was obliged to abandon his mule and accoutrements, reserving only one blanket and his gun. Neither the mule nor himself had broken fast in the last two days. Keeping a southerly course for twenty miles more, over a rough and elevated country he came, on the evening of the third day to a band of mountain sheep. With what eagerness did he hasten to kill, cook and eat! Three days of fasting was, for a novice, quite sufficient to provide him with an appetite.
>
> Having eaten voraciously, and being quite overcome with fatigue, Joe fell asleep in his blanket, and slumbered quite deeply until morning. With the morning came biting blasts from the north, that made motion necessary if not pleasant. Refreshed by sleep and food, our traveler hastened on upon his solitary way, taking with him what sheep meat he could carry, traversing the same rough and mountainous country as before. No incidents nor alarms varied the horrible and monotonous solitude of the wilderness. The very absence of anything to alarm was awful; for the bravest man is wretchedly nervous in the solitary presence of sublime Nature. Even the veteran hunter of the mountains can never entirely divest himself of this feeling of awe, when his single soul comes face to face with God's wonderful and beautiful handiwork.
>
> At the close of the fourth day, Joe made his lonely camp in a deep defile of the mountains, where a little fire and some roasted mutton again comforted his inner and outer man, and another night's sleep still farther refreshed his wearied frame. On the following morning, a very bleak and windy one, having breakfasted on his remaining piece of mutton, being desirous to learn something of the progress he had made, he ascended a low mountain in the neighborhood of his camp—and behold! the whole country beyond was smoking with the vapor from boiling springs, and burning with gases, issuing from small craters, each of which was emitting a sharp whistling sound.
>
> When the first surprise of this astonishing scene had passed, Joe began to admire its effect in an artistic point of view. The morning being clear, with a sharp frost, he thought himself reminded of the city of Pittsburg, as he had beheld it on a winter morning, a couple of years before. This, however, related only to the rising smoke and vapor, for the extent of the volcanic region was immense, reaching far out of sight. The general face of the country was smooth and rolling, being a level plain, dotted with cone shaped mounds. On the summit of these mounds were craters from four to eight feet in diameter. Interspersed among these, on the level plain, were larger craters, some of them from four to six miles across. Out of these craters issued blue flames and molten brimstone.
>
> For some minutes Joe gazed and wondered. Curious thoughts came into his head, about hell and the day of doom. With that natural tendency to reckless gayety and humorous absurdities which some temperaments are sensible of in times of great excitement, he began to soliloquise. Said he, to himself, "I have been told the sun would be blown out and the earth burnt up. If this infernal wind keeps up, I shouldn't be surprised if the sun war blown out. If the earth is *not* burning up over thar, then it is that place the old Methodist preacher used to threaten me with. Any way it suits me to go and see what it's like."
>
> On descending to the plain described, the earth was found to have a hollow sound, and seemed threatening to break through. But Joe found the warmth of the place most delightful, after the freezing cold of the mountains, and remarked to himself again, that "if it war hell, it war a more agreeable climate than he had been in for some time."
>
> He had thought the country entirely desolate, as not a living creature had been seen in the vicinity, but while he stood gazing about him in curious amazement, he was startled by the report of two guns followed by the Indian yell. While making rapid preparations for defence and flight, if either or both should become necessary, a familiar voice greeted him with the exclamation, "It is old Joe!" When the adjective "old" is applied to one of Meek's age at that time, it is generally understood to be a term of endearment. "My feelings you may imagine," says the "old Uncle Joe" of the present time, in recalling the adventure.

We cannot continue this account of Meek's personal adventures further. We now present some extracts relative to the early missionaries.

> It is the writer's opinion that earthly perfection is far to seek and hard to find, and that it does not reside in fur companies forts, nor mission establishments. One thing, however, the mind persists in asking itself: Would there not have been more unity among all American settlers, more respect for religion and more universal benevolence in Oregon, had the prominent men of the missionary party shown themselves less selfish and grasping? No wonder that when the superior benevolence of the Hudson's Bay Company put to shame their avarice, many accounted for the superior kindness of Dr. McLaughlin by calling it Jesuitical. A little more of the same Jesuitical spirit would have softened and brightened the character of those missionaries to the future historian of Oregon.
>
> Yet be it not said that they done no good in their day and generation. If they were not all consistent Christian teachers, a few were. If, as a class or party, they proved themselves selfish and illiberal, they were yet as a class advocates of good morals, good order, of industry, education and free institutions.
>
> It will be readily understood that there could be little sympathy between the missionaries and the mountain men, for while one party prayed a great deal and very conspicuously the other never prayed at all, but on the contrary rather inclined to make a jest of sacred matters and pious observances. Then, too, the mission party were well to do, and continually increasing their worldly goods by sharp bargains and general acquisitiveness, while the mountain men were poor, prodigal and not always industrious. In short, the aristocracy of American Oregon was the Methodist mission, an aristocracy second only to that of the Hudson's Bay Company, while the mountain men with big, rebellious hearts, were compelled at the same time that they refused, to accept the [illegible] thrust upon them.

We give the above as a specimen of the writer's independent style of criticism, and leave her to those who may be disposed to take a different view of these things, as doubtless such there are. The following extract contains an account of the most mournful tragedy in our early history, viz: The Whitman massacre:

> Everything about the mission was going on as usual. Quite a number of Indians were gathered about the place, but as an ox was being butchered the crowd was easily accounted for. Three men were dressing beef in the yard. The afternoon session of the mission school had just commenced. The mechanics belonging to the station were about their various avocations. Young Bales was sick in the Doctor's house. Three of the orphan children who were recovering from the measles were with the Doctor and Mrs Whitman in the sitting room, and also Mrs. Osborne, one of the emigrants who had just got up from a sick bed, and who had a sick child in her arms.
>
> The Doctor had just come in wearied and dejected as it was possible for his resolute spirit to be, and seated himself Bible in hand when several Indians came to a side door asking permission to come in and get medicine. The Doctor [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] gave them out and sat down again. At that moment Mrs Whitman was in an adjoining room [illegible] a half called the sufferer came behind the Doctor's chair and [illegible] his tomahawk struck the Doctor in the back of the head, stunning but not killing him.
>
> Instantly there was a violent commotion. John Sager, one of the adopted children sprang up with his pistol in his hand, but before he could fire it he too was struck down and cut and hacked [illegible]. In the meantime Dr Whitman had received a second blow upon the head and had fallen upon the floor. Cries and confusion filled the house.
>
> [illegible] Mrs. Whitman, in whose [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] stunned [illegible] began [illegible] [illegible] the floor and wringing her hands [illegible] Oh the Indians! the Indians! At that moment one of the [illegible] [illegible] came running [illegible] keeping with terror [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Mrs Whit[man] [illegible] dragged him [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
>
> While this was being done the people from every quarter [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] house, many of them wounded. Then there were heard the shrieks of women, the yells of the Indians, the roar [illegible], the noise of firing, [illegible] of war clubs, groans, and every frightful combination of sound, such as only could be heard at such a carnival of blood. Still Mrs. Whitman sat by her husband's side intent on trying to get him to say one coherent word.
>
> Nearer [illegible] came the struggle, and she heard a [illegible] that two of her friends were being murdered beneath the window. Starting up, she approached the casement to get a view as if by looking she could save, but that moment she encountered the fiendish gaze of Joe Lewis, the half breed, and comprehended his guilt. "Is it you, Joe, who are doing this?" she cried. Before the expression of horror had left her lips a young man who had been her especial favorite about the mission drew up his gun and fired, the ball entering her right breast, when she fell with a [illegible]
>
> When the people first rushed in, Mrs Whitman had ordered the doors fastened and the sick children removed to a room upstairs. Thither now she was herself conveyed having first recovered sufficiently to stagger to the sofa where lay her dying husband. Those who witnessed this strange scene, say that she knelt and prayed—prayed for the orphan children she was leaving, and for her aged parents. The only expression of personal regret she was heard to utter, was sorrow that her father and mother should live to know she had perished in such a manner.
>
> In the chamber were now gathered Mrs Whitman, Mrs Hayes, Miss Bulee, Catharine Sager, thirteen years of age, and three sick children, besides Mr Rogers and Mr Kimble. Scarcely had they gained this retreat when the crashing of windows and doors were heard below, and with whoops and yells the savages dashed into the sitting room where Dr Whitman still lay dying. While some busied themselves removing from the house the goods and furniture, a chief named Telau ka ikt, a favorite at the mission, and on probation for admission into the church, deliberately chopped and mangled the face of his still breathing teacher and friend with his tomahawk, until every feature was rendered unrecognizable.
>
> The children from the school house were brought into the kitchen of the Doctor's house about this time by Joe Lewis, where, he told them they were going to be shot. Mr Spalding's little girl Eliza was among them. Understanding the native language, she was fully aware of the terrible import of what was being said by their tormentors. While the Indians talked of shooting the children huddled together in the kitchen, pointing their guns and yelling, Eliza covered her face with her apron and leaned over upon the sink that she might not see them shoot her. After being tortured in this manner for some time, the children were finally ordered out of doors.
>
> The Indians below now began to call out that they were going to burn the Doctor's house. Then no alternative remained but to descend and trust to the mercy of the savages. As Mrs Whitman entered the sitting room, leaning on the arm of Mr. Rogers, who also was wounded in the head, and had a broken arm, she caught a view of the shockingly mutilated face of her husband fell fainting upon the sofa, just as Dr. Whitman gave a dying gasp.
>
> Mr Rogers and Mrs. Hayes now attempted to get the sofa, or settee, out of the house, and had succeeded in moving it through the kitchen to the door. No sooner did they appear in the open doorway than a volley of balls assailed them. Mr Rogers fell at once, but did not die immediately, for one of the most horrible features in this horrid butchery was, that the victims were murdered by torturing degrees. Mrs Whitman also received several gunshot wounds, lying on the settee. Francis Sager, the oldest of her adopted boys, was dragged into the group of dying ones and shot down.
>
> The children, who had been turned out of the kitchen, were still huddled together about the kitchen door, so near to this awful scene that every incident was known to them, so near that the flashes from the guns of the Indians burnt their hair, and the odor of the blood and burning powder almost suffocated them.
>
> At 2 o'clock in the afternoon the massacre had commenced. It was now growing dusk, and the demons were eager to finish their work. Seeing that life still lingered in the mangled bodies of their victims, they finished their atrocities by hurling them in the mud and gore which filled the yard, and beating them upon their faces with whips and clubs, while the air was filled with the noise of their shouting, singing and dancing, the Indian women and children assisting at these orgies, as if the Bible had never been preached to them. And thus, after eleven years of patient endeavor to save some heathen souls alive, perished Doctor and Mrs Whitman.

Our extracts are becoming too long for the space at our disposal. At another time we may present something from the book relative to the organization of a government in Oregon, and the steps that were taken to obtain the recognition and protection of the Government of the United States. The book is quite full on this and other points of interest. We will only add at present that every one who takes a pride in the history and growth of Oregon should encourage an authoress whose performance, on the whole, is one that will be of real service to Oregon.

MARRIED.

On Sabbath evening, by Rev C S Sprecher, W H Taff and Nellie Williams, all of this city.

At the residence of William Smith, in Middleton, March 3, 1870, by Isaac Bull, J. P., Mr Edwin Albee and Miss Margaret Anna McMurren, all of Washington county, Oregon.

NEW TO-DAY.

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JACOB STITZEL, Guardian
[illegible] of Wm. Flinger deceased.
mr 8d A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

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A SMALL RED MOROCCO BOUND POCKET BOOK, of no consequence to any one but the owner. Whoever finds the same would oblige by returning it to this Office or to the Occidental Hotel. mr8d3t

---

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Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday Evenings will be the LAST CHANCE of seeing the GREGORYS

WEDNESDAY EVEN'G, MARCH 9, 1870

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Wednesday Afternoon at 2 o'clock,

Farewell GREGORY MATINEE for Ladies & Children

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For the Benefit of the

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WILL BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

THE SECOND LECTURE WILL BE DELIVERED TUESDAY EVENING, MARCH 8, 1870,

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BY GOV. GEO. L. WOODS.

Subject — Progress of American Empire

Tickets for the Course $1 00
Single Lectures 25
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THE PORTLAND

HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

WILL GIVE A

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E CAHALIN,	JOHN BRADY,
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TICKETS: $3 50.
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FIRST ANNUAL GRAND BALL!

To be given for the benefit of the

CONG. AHABAI SHALOME

AT THE

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

On the evening of

MARCH 17th, 1870.

Committee of Arrangements:

B. FRAG,	S. L. STONE,
P LEVIN,	H WOLFF

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CONTAINING TWO PROMISSORY NOTES, ONE for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and one [illegible] McTier & Co. for $60 [illegible] and $20 in greenbacks. A liberal reward will be given for the Pocket Book and [illegible] by leaving the same at this office.
Portland, March 4, 1870.

Notice.

THIS IS TO NOTIFY THE PUBLIC OF PORTLAND that James W. Beaty, James Butler, William Cliff and James H. Givens are appointed as a Financial Committee for the celebration of the ratification of the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

San Francisco Direct,

STEAMSHIP

MOSES TAYLOR,

[illegible] Commander

Will sail on [illegible]

THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1870,

AT [illegible] A. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

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CALIFORNIA,

[illegible] Commander

Will [illegible]

TUESDAY, MARCH 15, 1870,

AT [illegible] A. M.

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FARMING LAND—Washington county.—For sale 16 miles west of Portland, a fine tract of land containing 230 acres, being a portion of the Speaks donation land claim, price, $850. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Agents.

For sale 12 miles from Portland, 213 acre tract, fine open land, plenty of water and timber, buildings 20 acres into cultivation; price $800.

160 acre tract for sale near Forest Grove, good barn and house, with other improvements; price, $800. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

600 acre tract in Washington county 20 miles from Portland, [illegible] acres of choice tillable land in cultivation nearly all under fence, [illegible] house and barn. One of the best farms in the State. Price $12 per acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

[Multnomah county, 2½ miles below Portland, on the Willamette river, the [illegible] Potter farm containing 232 acres, 120 acres of bottom land. Price $15 per acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Agents.

50 acre tract for sale only 3 miles below Portland, on the Willamette river. Parties desirous of procuring a good homestead near the city can do no better than to call and see this place. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between R D White and F C Protzman is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F C Protzman will continue the business at the old stand, 121 Front street, White's Block, and will collect all debts due the late firm.

R. D. WHITE,
Portland, Feb 24, 1870 F. C. PROTZMAN
mr2d1f

F. C. PROTZMAN,

(SUCCESSOR TO R. D. WHITE & CO.)

121 FRONT ST., WHITE'S BLOCK,

Offers his present Stock of

BOOTS & SHOES!

AT

LESS THAN COST!

Call and See for Yourselves.
mar2 dtf

Retrenchment!

THE NUMBER OF GROCERY STORES IN PORTland is about sixty, with an average of three men to each and about twenty of them run delivery wagons making a total of one hundred and eighty men and twenty teams constantly employed to wait upon eight thousand people. Estimate the labor per man at three dollars per day, in one year it would amount to $197,100 and the rents, keeping of horses, taxes licenses, etc., at three dollars per day for each store, and you have $65,700 more making a total of $262,800 annually for expenses alone. This is why the grocerymen must make their twenty per cent or shut up shop.

Now we can supply the city with groceries with a force of twenty men and four delivery wagons, at an expense not exceeding $25,000, thereby saving $237,800 in expenses at one, which would enable us to sell goods at five per cent profit instead of twenty and make money. $237,800 divided among 8,000 people would give $2.86 to every man, woman and child which they could actually save by centralizing on [illegible]

OATMAN & CO.

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Next door to Knapp Burrell & Co.)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
d5tf

Concord Carriages,

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CONCORD COACHES,

WOULD INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their large stock [illegible] [illegible] for sale

Nos 411, 413 and 415 Battery St,
SAN FRANCISCO
J C A HILL, I S EASTMAN Agents

JUVENILE SINGING SCHOOL.

MR BUCHANAN HOLDS HIS JUVENILE [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

ESTABLISHED 1864

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

COLLECTORS AND REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

No 110 Front St., Portland, Oregon

RUSSELL & FERRY,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

OFFICE—Corner First and Washington Sts., Portland, Oregon
fe22

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] send a statement [illegible]

J T DREW,
Counselor at Law, Solicitor [illegible] [illegible] Claims &
478 H Street, Washington D C
jan3d1f

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days, Wednesday and Saturday
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

At Private Sale.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] BUNDLE IRON
[illegible] [illegible] CAST STEEL
[illegible] [illegible] RASPS, BAR STEEL
[illegible] [illegible] SHEET IRON
ALSO
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

REAL ESTATE, FRAME BUILDINGS,

GROCERIES,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sales Rooms

On WEDNESDAY, MARCH 9,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Real Estate.

[illegible] Block 27 [illegible] Addition to the City of Portland, situated [illegible] of North Second [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] in Block 226; [illegible] and [illegible] in Block 226.

ALSO

Frame Building.

TWO FRAME BUILDINGS, situated on [illegible] between Washington and Alder [illegible]

ALSO

[illegible] [illegible] of whom it may concern, [illegible]
[illegible] doz HOOP PAILS,
[illegible] TUBS
[illegible] WELL BUCKETS,
[illegible] CLOTHES LINES
[illegible] GROUND COFFEE,
[illegible] doz WASH BOARDS,
20 doz HAND BOWLS,
[illegible] CLOTHES PINS,
100 EMPTY KEGS

ALSO,

[illegible] GLASS TUMBLERS,
[illegible] assorted CROCKERY,
[illegible] CLOTHES BASKETS

ALSO

100 boxes CANDLES,
100 SOAP
A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Special Sale of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

I will sell on the Premises

CORNER FIFTH & SALMON

On Tuesday, March 8, 1870

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Parlor Furniture

1 ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PIANO, [illegible]
1 " WALNUT SOFA,
2 " EASY CHAIRS,
6 " PARLOR CHAIRS,
1 " CENTER TABLE,
1 " MIRROR,
60 yds FINE VELVET CARPET,

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET,
2 " OAK "
60 yards BRUSSELS CARPET

ALSO

HAIR and SPRING MATTRESSES,
LOWELL BLANKETS, BEDSPREADS, [illegible]

ALSO

1 OAK EXTENSION TABLE;

ALSO

PLATED CASTORS, SPOONS, FORKS, GLASSWARE, &c
Also KITCHEN FURNITURE
A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]
mr4

Travelers Going to [illegible]

WILL FIND THE [illegible]

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROAD

In connection with

CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS

THE ONLY RELIABLE ROAD

between

San Francisco and Chicago

The Finest Parlor Sleeping [illegible]

In the United States are run on this [illegible]

WHEN PURCHASING THROUGH [illegible] C. P. R. R. Office at San Francisco [illegible] to call for them via ROCK ISLAND ROUTE. Trains connect at Chicago with all [illegible]
HUGH RIDDLE, A. M. [illegible]
Gen'l Supt Chicago. Gen'l Pass. & [illegible]
A H COOK [illegible]
jal7d2pf [illegible] Agent [illegible]

TO THE TRADE

New York, [illegible]

IN VIEW OF THE ILLEGITIMATE [illegible] by parties on the Pacific Coast, of [illegible] I am Sole Agent for the United States, [illegible] purchasers of the same, through other [illegible] self may receive only goods bearing my [illegible] thereby protecting them against [illegible] and imitations. I have made arrangements [illegible]

MESSRS. J. G. HODGE & [illegible]

San Francisco, Cal.

To keep on hand and in stock at all [illegible] market rates a full assortment of the [illegible] A. W. Faber of Stein, Bavaria, includ[illegible]

A. W. FABER'S LEAD PENCILS

Together with my other specialties. [illegible]
EBERHARD FABER No 133 [illegible]

We are prepared to supply the above [illegible] quantities [illegible] at REDUCED RATES.

J. G. HODGE & CO.
Importers and W[illegible]
Sansome St, corner of Sacramento, [illegible]

To insure getting the genuine Faber's [illegible] but what have the counter stamp of
f1ed1m2p E. FABER, 133 William [illegible]

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Past opinions have placed CONSUMPTION among the incurable complaints. I beg [illegible] this feeling may at least be dispensed with until this most valuable preparation for Consumption [illegible] [illegible] tendency, whether accidental or hereditary, can be tested. The most important cases can be referred to and prove that Consumption [illegible] [illegible] curable complaint.

"Take [illegible] the [illegible] then," [illegible] as can be [illegible] sends is NEWELL'S PULMONARY [SYR]UP.

f26d1w2p

REMOVAL!

WE WILL HAVE NO MORE AND [illegible] A CENT LESS

THE ORIGINAL PIONEER CHEAP [illegible]

HAS REMOVED TO VAUGHN'S [illegible] corner of First and Morr[ison] where he still keeps [illegible] Clothing, Boots and Shoes, [illegible] Tobacco, Cigars & Yank[ee Notions] [illegible]

[illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE

R[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] DAIRY AND [illegible]
SALT [illegible] [illegible] and for sale in quant[ities]
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
[illegible] Agents, San Francisco

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,

No. 100 FIRST STREET,

[illegible]

Dissolution

THE [illegible] BETWEEN THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] dissolved [illegible]
W. LAIR HILL
M. F. MULKEY
feb21m

The Daily Oregonian

[illegible] MORNING, MARCH 8, 1870

CITY.

[illegible]

J[illegible] Mercer vs Steamboat *Mary Bell*, same proceedings as above, and same Proctors.

J Egan vs Steamboat *Mary Bell*, same proceedings as above and same [illegible]

Adjourned until to-morrow.

[illegible] Mr W R Ma[illegible] formerly for many years a resident of [illegible] Oregon and the city of Portland, who went east last [illegible] returned by the last steamer, fully satisfied that Oregon is *the* place of all others for a permanent residence. He went to Tazewell county Illinois mostly, however, on account of the ill health of his wife, but a few months there was enough to do him and he got back with all haste. His visit east, however, was not devoid of some advantage to our State for, upon his representations a company of twenty-six persons came with him to make their homes among us, among them Dr Littlefield—a gentleman of considerable professional reputation in Illinois, who intends to establish himself in medical practice here. The families who arrived with him on Saturday at 3 o'clock P. M., at once rented houses, moved in and took supper upon their own tables at 7 P. M. in [illegible] We rather guess they will get along in Oregon. Mr. Matthews deserves a diploma from the Board of Statistics and Immigration for the number and quality of the immigrants he brought with him. Mr. M. has presented us with several [illegible] of Illinois productions—wheat, black walnuts, hickory nuts etc. The wheat, he says, was the very best specimen he could find in a large flouring mill in Tazewell county. As compared with our average winter wheat, it is most decidedly inferior in every essential quality. It is dark, thick skinned and shrunken and would compare unfavorably with our average spring wheat. There is nothing better calculated to satisfy one with his lot in Oregon than to converse awhile with men who have, like Mr. Matthews, tried the eastern States after a few years on the Pacific coast.

CHRONIC GRUMBLERS.—There is in every community a class of persons so addicted to fault-finding that they may be characterised as chronic grumblers. We met with an illustrative "subject" of this type of the *genus homo* on board an up river [illegible] a few mornings since. He had [illegible] down the Columbia river, and was sharpening off his comments about the "arrogance" of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, which [illegible] had had the presumption to charge him 25 cts in coin, for checking his carpet sack th[rough]. This was a swindle in the light of his opinion. The Peoples' Transportation Company do not take this "undue advantage" (?) of the passengers traveling on their boats, but when our bumbre[illegible] Oregon City he was in a much worse stew than when he reached Portland from Dalles City, because some person, in the hurry of changing boats at the falls, had taken his carpet bag, and he had not time to search it up before the upper boat left for Salem. We [illegible] however that ere this he has recovered his troublesome attachment, but, no doubt, made the occasion serve him for an opportunity to blow the P. T. Company for not checking baggage, in about the same sort of language used in thanking the O. S. N. Co. for having done so. Verily, there are queer specimens to be found in this region occasionally.

SEEKING INFORMATION.—Not long since ex Governor Bross, of the *Chicago Tribune*, wrote for and published in that journal a letter concerning Oregon, since which time a surprising number of letters have been written to parties here from Illinois people, asking for further knowledge concerning this region. We understand that Mr Drake is now receiving daily numerous letters of like import, chiefly from the State of Illinois. And not letters alone are received, but the inquirers themselves come here, in many instances, to take a look in person. To day, Mr. Stitzel, of the firm of Stitzel & Upton, goes over into Washington county with four gentlemen from the Sucker State, and we predict that he will sell to each one of them a farm. These signs are sure indications that a tide of immigration of magnificent proportions is setting in this direction. Oregon, in respect to climate, and natural resources, is to-day unequaled by any other part of the United States, and we hope to hear that every citizen, whatever his station be, will constitute himself a committee of one to report to Eastern friends all the important facts possible to be obtained. Population is our greatest want at this time.

SCHOOL STATISTICS.—We learn from the annual report of the clerk of School District No. 1,—which includes this city, and a little more—just made to the Superintendent for Multnomah county, that the tax of 7½ mills levied upon the valuation of property in the District, has aggregated $12,175. Six schools have been maintained in the District and three quarters of 14 weeks each, have been taught with the following average of daily attendance:

High School	47
North	185
Central	206
Harrison Street School	191
South School on the Macadam road	17
Colored School	15
Total average daily	661

There are in the District 1,075 males over four and under twenty years of age. And 1,085 females [illegible] of ages, making a total of 2[illegible]

[illegible] WANTED.—Any person having information of the whereabouts of William Ma[illegible] honey will confer a favor on his wife, Hannah Mahoney, by addressing her at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that she [illegible] for years she has not heard of her husband, and in such a situation [illegible] [illegible] concerning him would be gladly received. If he is dead and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the fact [illegible] will enable her [illegible] from sources provided by him when living.

[illegible] The great popularity of the [illegible] the fact that they play their many [illegible] very successfully. They have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Saturday evening [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] The young man injured [illegible] Saturday at M[illegible] was Porter [illegible] as reported.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING MARCH 8 18[illegible]

CITY.

U S DISTRICT COURT DEADY J — In the matter of Randall and Sunderland in bankruptcy motion to reject the claim of Ennis et al on report of the Register, opinion delivered by the court and motion denied

In the matter of E H Findlay in bankruptcy petition for final discharge order for discharge allowed

U S vs Fred Sargeant cause dismissed

U S vs Dorville Brown cause dismissed

U S vs Joseph Hess cause continued

U S vs J C Hilbrein et al indictment for cutting timber on public land cause set for trial on Wednesday 16th inst

U S vs Chas Lamar indictment for doing business as a retail liquor dealer without having paid special tax, cause continued to next term, and deft gives bail in the sum of $2 [illegible]

U S vs Jacob Hamm indictment for smuggling; defendant called and default entered

U S vs C L Sheppard, indictment for peddling without paying special tax defendant came and withdrew his plea of not guilty and pleaded guilty, sentence to morrow morning

U S vs J C Johnson indictment for doing business as a wholesale liquor dealer without having paid the special tax, cause continued to next term.

U S vs Steamboat *Kay sman* action to recover penalties for violation of steamboat law proclamation made, and no one appearing to claim the same, or intervene for their interest, decree and judgment for the sum of $4,000

C H Myers vs Steamboat *Mary Bell*, H C Smith claimant, hearing on exceptions to the libel exceptions allowed, and Libellant had leave to file amended libel within ten days on payment of $5 and costs, Kilho for libellant, Whalley for claimant.

J C Murdey vs Steamboat *Mary Bell*, same proceedings as above, and same Proctors

J Egan vs Steamboat *Mary Bell* same proceedings as above, and same Proctors

Adjourned until to morrow

BACK AGAIN FROM ILLINOIS —Mr W R Matthews, formerly for many years a resident of Oregon and the city of Portland, who went east last October, returned by the last steamer, fully satisfied that Oregon is *the* place of all others for permanent residence. He went to Tazewell county, Illinois, mostly, however, on account of the ill health of his wife, but a few months there was enough to do him, and he got back with all haste. His visit east, however, was not devoid of some advantage to our State, for, upon his representations, a company of twenty-six persons came with him to make their homes among us, among them Dr. Littlefield—a gentleman of considerable professional reputation in Illinois—who intends to establish himself in medical practice here. The families who arrived with him on Saturday at 3 o'clock P. M., at once rented houses, and took supper upon their own tables at 7 P. M., in full tide of housekeeping. We [illegible] they will get along in Oregon M. Matthews deserves a diploma from the Board of Statistics and Immigration for the number and quality of the immigrants he brought with him. Mr. M. has presented us with several specimens of Illinois productions—wheat, black walnuts, hickory nuts, etc. The wheat, he says, was the very best specimen he could find in a large flouring mill in T[illegible]ll county. As compared with our average winter wheat, it is most decidedly inferior in every essential quality. It is dark, thick skinned and shrunken, and would compare unfavorably with our average spring wheat There is nothing better calculated to satisfy one with his lot in Oregon than to converse awhile with one who have, like Mr. Matthews, tried the east [illegible] after a few years on the Pacific coast.

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	Scholars
[illegible]	40
North [illegible]	195½
[illegible]	206
[illegible] School	191½
South School on the Macadamized road	17
Colored [illegible]	18
Total average daily	667½

There are in the District, 1,028 males over four and under twenty years of age And 1,089 females of like classification of ages, making a total of 2,117.

INFORMATION WANTED —Any person having information of the whereabouts of William Mahoney, will confer a favor on his wife, Hannah Mahoney, by addressing her at Miamiville, Clermont county, Ohio In a private letter she states that she is in want, that for years she has not heard of her husband, and in such a situation of things any information concerning him would be gladly received by her If he is dead, and evidence can be procured of the fact this will enable her to draw a small sum annually from sources provided by him when living

THE GREGORY TROUPE —The great popularity of the Gregories is from the fact that they play their many tricks so very successfully They have met with nothing but hearty and resonant [illegible] from the play-goers of this city since their arrival here. After two more performances this and to-morrow evenings they leave us for Salem —and the Capital folks will be sure to enjoy the entertainments the troupe have in store for them The closing performance in this city will be a benefit to M'lle Gertrude who is deserving a rich benefit

A QUIET EXPLOSION —On Saturday evening, at Oro Fino Theater, a bag of gas, which was being used to add to the stage effect, exploded with a loud report The audience were not moved materially, the exhibition proceeded as if nothing had happened and only a few questions were asked respecting the matter It was but a trifling accident, but it lamed one of the managers whose right lower limb was injured by the explosion.

CHOKE THEM —The *Call* speaks of a bed of Canadian thistles at the junction of Sixth and Jefferson streets, which need strangling Whose duty is it to do the choking?

CORRECTION —The name of the young man injured on Saturday at Mill No 2, O C R R was Porter, instead of Hovington, as reported

LABOR AT WORK We learn that the first [illegible] of the work [illegible] upon the Oregon Central Railroad was very satisfactory yesterday [illegible] at present [illegible] a new statement [illegible] points most [illegible] and men at [illegible] sufficient [illegible] make a considerable [illegible] yet

LECTURE THIS EVENING [illegible] W [illegible] arrived on the afternoon boat yesterday from Salem and [illegible] at the Occidental Hotel He will deliver a lecture this evening at the harmonial Hall [illegible] the Young Men's Christian Association Subject [illegible] Progress [illegible] American Empire This will be the second lecture in the course [illegible] given for the benefit of the Association

WEATHERFORD & CO — The new advertisement of the above named firm appearing in another column to day announces a reduction of rates and a well selected stock [illegible] in their line of trade Dealers at [illegible] may find it to their interest to call here

PRIZE FIGHT — The "Undertow" of Portland was represented on last Sabbath we understand in a regular mill between two aspirants of the P R below this city It is said 22 rounds were fought in 40 minutes The participants were young men

BURGLARY A successful attempt was made at burglary to the amount of about $15 coin it is said by some person who has not yet been apprehended at the Globe Hotel North Front street early on Sunday morning

FURNITURE SALE —Bear in mind the special sale of furniture by A R Richardson, this morning at ten o'clock on the premises corner of Fifth and Salmon streets See advertisement

CIRCUIT COURT —A jury was empanneled and the case of Bridget Brierney vs L M Starr was progressing at the time of adjournment of the Circuit Court for Multnomah county, yesterday

CURRENT NOTES

The *World* continues its warfare on the Tammany ring of New York, in a regular Democratic slaughter house fashion It speaks of the sachems mildly as "the thieves of Tammany, "the thieves of the Ring, &c It is all about the new charter for the city The *Herald* has the place of organ to the wigwam Hoffman's troubles are beyond computation

The telegraph announces that the United States six per cent bonds which are known as the "Sixes of 1861," were quoted at par with golden February 23d, both the bonds and gold being rated at 117⅞ to 118 in currency These bonds having been issued in 1861, before the legal tender act have been free from the doubt in regard to gold payment which has been persistently fastened by demagogues upon the five twenties.

An Eastern exchange has the following Montpensier has written a letter declaring that "Spain is his country by adoption, tradition and affection" That may be a very good title in Spain, but in this country it would be considered very weak Possession is better by at least eight points and three quarters However, if Spain is Montpensier's country, why in thunder don't he go on and take it, and save all this clatter?

It is complained that the wholesale fish capture by means of ponds by hundreds of thousands of tons in the spawning season, is rapidly extinguishing the fish in our lakes, and it is earnestly recommended that the practice be stopped with penalties The catch this year in Lake Michigan is not half the usual quantity Not the lake region only, but nearly the whole country is interested in having this destruction arrested Michigan has legislated, and the action of Ohio will be invoked.

Mr. Halliday's new comedrama, lately produced at one of the London theatres, introduces some types of character which have, at least, the merit of novelty. Its hero is a pensioned soldier of the Balaclava charge, who, on the strength of that disastrous episode of the Crimean war, is called "the hero" by his neighbors, and feted and treated until he has become an idle tippler, and by no means an ornament to the quarter in which he resides This is not a sentimental character, though its capabilities for humorous treatment are obvious enough.

Geo. D. Roberts, of California, has contracted with the inventor of a new ditching machine, now being constructed, for the reclamation of some 30,000 acres of tule land The contract price for ditching and embanking is ten cents per cubic yard, some 40 per cent less than the cost of Chinese labor for the same work We call the attention of the Democratic papers to this new and terrible outrage on labor If one of those machines is ever brought to Oregon, Col Chapman will be fully justified in inciting a body of the "Knights of the Horny Hand" to destroy it This thing of allowing the construction of a machine to reduce labor below Chinamen's wages! Down with it!

The strictness of English game laws and their enforcement is illustrated by the fact that a young man is now lying in Exeter jail on a three months' sentence for having five years ago shot a pheasant either on his father's farm or on the neighboring turnpike Immediately after he committed this fearful deed of blood, dreading the majesty of the law, he fled from home and did not dare to return, But his elder brother died and his parents longed for him, and so, after they held some consultation with the authorities, and obtained a half promise that their son should be exempt from arrest, he returned, three years and a half after his flight from home. A year and a half he was unmolested, but at the end of that time he was seized, tried, and sent to prison for three months as a felon, for the awful crime of interfering with "gentlemen's" sport by shooting a bird five years ago.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

SQUATTERS ALLOWED TO REMAIN ON THE VANCOUVER MILITARY RESERVE

We learn through a private source that dispatches have been received at Vancouver, stating that the Secretary of War has decided that the squatters on the Military Reservation of Ft Vancouver will be allowed to remain undisturbed for the present Their right to remain permanently, or their claims for remuneration for property left or improvements made in case of final ejection, will be hereafter adjusted

TEMPERANCE SOCIETY AT VANCOUVER

[From the Vancouver Register]

The Second meeting of the National Temperance Society of Vancouver was held on the evening of Wednesday the 2d inst, over a hundred persons being present J F Caples delivered an address Fifty seven persons signed the pledge The organization was perfected by electing the following officers President Judge Petrain Secretary and Treasurer, W H Daniels Executive Committee, Messrs Hosford, Van Vleet and Maxon.

VARIOUS VANCOUVER ITEMS

Some thieves, on Monday night, broke into the store of J F Smith, Esq , while the proprietor was at the readings of Yankee Plummer They entered from the back part and decamped with a pistol and watch

Many citizens are complaining of certain drunken soldiers who make night hideous with their swearing and brawling, usually at a late hour

A grand Military Ball will be given at Oro Fino Hall, in this city on the 10th

GOOD TEMPLAR'S GRAND LODGE TO BE ORGANIZED STEILACOOM WOOLEN FACTORY CROPS, ETC, ETC

[From the Olympia Transcript]

Rev Geo F Whitworth, Chairman of Committee on Grand Lodge announces in the *A!* that a Convention will be held in Olympia on Wednesday, March 23d for the purpose of forming a Grand Lodge of Good Templars for the Territory of Washington

Referring to the reported stoppage of the Steilacoom Woolen factory the *Transcript* says The factory will go on there is no financial embarrassment to stop it The balance of the machinery arrived from San Francisco on the schooner *Clara Light* at Steilacoom on Wednesday evening

We learn from the farmers that wheat throughout this and neighboring counties looks well Some has only just come up, having been sown but a short time but is growing very fast in this mild weather

Our little neighboring town appears to be vying with Olympia in the way of improvements and buildings About a dozen buildings have lately been put up, and more are contemplated

H D Montgomery has been appointed Postmaster at Steilacoom vice E A Light resigned

An advertisement in a Missouri paper informs the gentleman who fell down and lost his teeth where he can obtain them

OREGON

The editor of the Corvallis *Gazette* was down here the other day took his first ride on a railroad when it [illegible] monthly at his paper

The *Gazette* publishes a list of extended lodges of Good Templars from which reports have been made for the last quarter The reports show several lodges reorganized and an aggregate gain in members of forty one members

The Albany *Register* reports a revival of religion at Brownsville During a protracted meeting of ten days some forty or fifty persons have professed religion The meeting is carried on by the Baptist Presbyterian United Brethren and Methodist denominations

PROGRESS IN WYOMING A dispatch from Laramie City (Wyoming) dated February 28th, says

Woman suffrage is not a dead letter in Wyoming Among the jurors drawn for the March term of the Albany County (Wyoming Territory) Court, are the following named ladies Grand Jurors Miss Amelia Hatcher, Mrs Dr Hilton, Miss Eliza Stewart Mrs J Mackel Mrs Anges Baker Petit Jurors Miss Nettie Hazen, Mrs Jennie Lancaster, Mrs Lizzie A Spooner Mrs Mary Flynn, Rev Mrs Hurtsough The excitement caused by this strange freak is intense The *Daily Sentinel* says a fair proportion of the names of the legal voters of both sexes were put into the box but from the preponderance of the gentlemen's names drawn we infer that their names must have remained on the surface, while the ladies, from their superior gravity, sank to the bottom

In buying a Sewing Machine get the best the best is the cheapest the best is readily found the best is the GROVER & BAKER WM OCERIER & CO Agents

RAILROAD MATTERS are very likely to be lively this spring The East Side Company will engage a large force of men to complete their road to Albany, and the West Side Company will, very probably build a portion of their road in order to obtain a land grant to facilitate the building of their line to McMinnville Kohn & Fishel are keeping up with railroad times Their stock of spring goods coming act as the collectively rail will be the largest and finest stock of Clothing ever imported to this State Their stock in at [illegible] is offered very low to make room for large arrivals They are manufacturing the neatest Boys' Suits and always have on hand a large stock of the same which are offered at lowest figures

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office Portland, Oregon

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE, of every description, situated in this city and East Portland as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS, located in all parts of the State, will receive the most constant attention

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents

Loans negotiated on approved Security

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses Stores and other property Leased, and Rents collected

Accounts, Notes, Bonds Drafts, and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted

MR W F BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts, Notes and other Claims, and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the office,

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.

fob1dawtf

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request

Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best and *as cheap as the cheapest* fe25dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth

OFFICE—No 100 First street, opposite the Postoffice n3dawtf

DR J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth ap12tf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts ,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established in Portland since 1862 and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr Cool's Patent) at Reduced Prices

Ether Spray administered for mitigating pain in extracting Teeth no5dtf

THE PEOPLE SAY

That PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism Neuralgia Lame Back, Gout Chilblains, Sprains Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides Nervous Headache Toothache Earache, Sore Throat Colic Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea and all internal and external aches and pains Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00 Circulars with full directions around the bottles For sale by all Druggists

THE BLOOD AND LIVER

Life and health depend on their condition PRATT'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood heals old sores expels from the system all scrofulous humors cutaneous eruptions and impure matter It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action regulates the Bowels cures Piles and Dyspepsia [illegible] Ague or any [illegible] of Quinine and Mercury will find PRATT'S NEW LIFE invaluable Price $1 00

Wholesale Agents HODGE CALEF & CO and SMITH & DAVIS, Wholesale Druggists Portland f18d3m3p

A Body and Mind Diseased

[illegible] dyspepsia [illegible] The first effect of this agreeable [illegible] The Bitters also [illegible] *The best safeguard against all diseases* [illegible] the great Vegetable Restorative [illegible]

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T.

For Sale.----To Let.-- Wants.

For Sale.

A FEW ELEGANT HOMESTEAD LOTS [illegible] FARM [illegible]

DR R [illegible]

To Let.

A DWELLING [illegible] Millard Market [illegible]

House Wanted.

A DWELLING OF SMALL OR MEDIUM SIZE [illegible]

A TEACHER.

WELL QUALIFIED BY LEARNING AND EX[illegible] GEORGE W CANNON [illegible]

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I OFFER FOR SALE AN UNDIVIDED HALF OF what is known as

SMITH BROS.'

STONE WARE POTTERY,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON

The property consists of a large and reliable Shop containing Three Wheels [illegible] Kiln holding eighteen hundred gallons a large Ware House Clay Bins and Mill House [illegible] Stable and Straw Shed [illegible] first class Team and Wagon [illegible] all the implements necessary to carry on the business too numerous to mention

Also an undivided half of an exclusive Clay [illegible] for twenty years First class Stone Ware can be made of this Clay—good brick and in fact, everything that can be made out of fire clay

It is favorably situated for shipping

SMITH BROS have an extensive business, and trade increasing all the time My partner A M Smith who understands the business will remain in it so that parties need not be afraid on account of not understanding the trade Persons wishing to make big money fast will do well to call on W H SMITH,

mr2d1maw3m Buena Vista, Oregon

TO SALOON KEEPERS!

TO LET A LARGE AND WELL FITTED SALOON situated in a respectable business part of this city The incoming tenant will be required to purchase Bar Fixtures and a Splendid Billiard Table (Strahle's make) The above can be had at a BARGAIN Reasons for selling the present occupant wishes to retire from business For information apply at the premises on Front street corner of A [illegible] Portland Oregon feb19d1m

PROFESSOR SEDLAK'S

PIANOS TO RENT,

AT McCORMICK'S BOOKSTORE 1m

Wanted.

A PARTNER IN A GENERAL MERCHANDISE Business To an active business man a rare chance is offered Capital required from Four to Five Thousand Dollars Enquire at OREGONIAN OFFICE.

jan7d1f

Valuable Property

FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST I NOW OFFER for sale my well known

FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,

&c at very low rates This property is situated in

BUENA VISTA,

on the Willamette river and on the nearest and best route from Salem to Corvallis and Southern Oregon

The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current being safe and convenient

The Warehouse is now built on the improved plan with solid walls and above high water grain is received without elevation

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on

W. L. RIGGS,

jan14d3m Buena Vista, Oregon

A. JELLINECK,

WOOD AND IVORY TURNER,

Front St., bet Yamhill & Taylor,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Billiard

BALLS

TENPINBALLS

AND PINS,

CHECKS,

And all other kinds of IVORY GOODS, Wholesale and Retail

Also, Manufacturer and Importer of Cues Cue Leathers Chalk, &c &c REPAIRS Meerschaum Pipes Umbrellas, and all other artificial work fe03m

HIMES & DALY,

94 FRONT ST. PRINT 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads Cards Circulars Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at "Chicago prices, freight added " All kinds of Blank Books made to order, fel6dtf

Wooden and Willow

WARE,

BY EDWARD JAMES,

FROM NEW YORK

WE ARE JUST RECEIVING A FINE ASSORTMENT of the above goods consisting partly of

Tubs Pails	Chopping Trays	Street Brooms
Well Buckets	Roll Pins	Spice Boxes,
Half Bushel Meas	Towel Rollers	Wire Sieves,
Butter Pails	Barrel Covers	Knife Trays
Butter Moulds	Clothes Pins,	Market Clothes &
Butter Bowls,	Wash Boards	Potato Baskets

ALSO

Door Mats Clothes Lines

Cotton and Jute Rope Cotton and Jute Mops

Cotton Flax and Hemp Twine

We call the attention of dealers to these goods selected especially for this market and for sale at reduced rates

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

131 FRONT STREET,

fe25 PORTLAND OREGON dawlm

"THE"

CALIFORNIA AXLE - GREASE!

MANUFACTURED BY

GABEL & CO.,

No. 390 FRANCISCO ST.

DEPOT—519 FRONT ST SAN FRANCISCO

SUPERIORITY! ECONOMY!

As a lubricating Compound it is equal if not superior to anything of the kind manufactured

Orders solicited fe21lm4p

L CHEADLE R CHEADLE

Albany San Francisco

NOTICE

TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE:

R. CHEADLE, SAN FRANCISCO WILL RECEIVE all kinds of Grain that may be consigned to him for sale making quick returns

L CHEADLE, ALBANY OREGON will attend to filling all orders that may be left with him at that place

GOODS AT A BARGAIN,

Either at L Cheadle's Albany or R Cheadle's San Francisco

N. B.—Mark Goods Care K [illegible] 310 Market and Ed [illegible] St mar1tf

Book Agents Wanted- To Sell

"OUR NEW WEST,"

BY SAMUEL BOWLES

THE MOST POPULAR VALUABLE AND IN EVERY way BEST Book on the Great West ever published OVER 45 000 COPIES SOLD in the first six months and an increasing demand Only Agents will find this the *most profitable* as well as the *easiest* book to canvass for extant The *most liberal* terms given and exclusive territory assigned Send for circular with full information Address HARTFORD PUBLISHING CO ,

fe28dawlm Hartford, Ct

PUGET SOUND

Real Estate Agency

E L SMITH Proprietor

OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts

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R[illegible]

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

83 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight,

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired Portland May 1 1867 20dawtf

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER [illegible] 645 AND 647 FRONT ST

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE CREAM COFFEE [illegible] the best qualities CREAM OF TARTAR [illegible] all sorts

The undersigned who has always [illegible] done for the excellent quality of his [illegible] thing to justify the good name so [illegible] the sale of which daily increases [illegible] acknowledged superiority of his merchandise which commands here and in the markets of the interior a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumer [illegible] very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned and placed on their guard against this practice

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G VENARD

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

83 FRONT STREET PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my143ptf

C. H. MYERS,

AGENT FOR

RUMSEY & CO.,

Seneca Falls, New York,

THE LARGEST

Pump Manufactory

IN THE WORLD.

"The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO of Seneca Falls embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps They are now turning out [illegible] Pumps per week which range in price from $3 00 to $150 employing 150 hands in the business John A Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized [illegible] Pump, which is safe from rust. An improved Hand Fire Engine of great efficiency is also on their list The machinery in Rumsey & Co's Factory is of the most efficient kind much of it being of the own invention and is driven by an unfailing water power They are now building a new factory 84x42 feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands The business carried on by this firm was established by Rumsey about 30 years ago "—*Iron Age* New York d14dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

IN STORE AND NOW ARRIVING THE BEST AND most carefully selected Stock of GOOD FURNITURE ever offered in this city NEW STYLES of Parlor Bed Diningroom Library and Counting House

FURNITURE.

SPRING PURE CURLED HAIR EUREKA HAIR MOSS, PULU and EXCELSIOR

MATTRESSES.

BLACK WALNUT LUMBER,

GILT ROSEWOOD and WALNUT MOULDINGS

Goods in original packages sold at San Francisco prices and freight

The Public are invited to examine our Stock

WAREROOMS—Corner FIRST and SALMON STREETS, PORTLAND

n3dtf

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

WILLIAM BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FANCY GOODS!

BEADS BASKETS WILLOW WARE BIRD CAGES

CUTLERY AND FIRE ARMS,

of every description has opened

A BRANCH STORE

[illegible]

Morrison st , bet. Second and Third,

WHERE HE WILL KEEP A FINE STOCK OF Goods constantly on hand [illegible] Railroad direct from the manufacturers [illegible]

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

Four Wheels and New Style

Also the AGENCY for WHEELER & WILSON'S IMPROVED FAMILY SEWING MACHINES MACHINE TRIMMINGS NEEDLES THREAD SILK constantly on hand Machines [illegible] and Repaired [illegible]

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

PORTLAND OREGON

A BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL

FOR GIRLS.

THE SECOND TERM WILL BEGIN

ON TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1ST, 1870

For Circulars or terms [illegible] apply to

BISHOP MORRIS,

or MISS RODNEY.

[illegible]

TREES, SHRUBS, ETC.

I AM EXPECTING IN TIME TO BE PLANTED this Spring

Elm, Linden, and other Shade Trees;

Marshal Niel and other Monthly Roses;

Hyacinths and Lily Auratum and other choice Bulbs;

and a variety of

Fine Shrubbery and Herbaceous Perennial Flower Roots, Trees &c

N [illegible]

fe5tf F W MORGAN

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

Buying Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise

P O Box [illegible] 181 PEARL ST, NEW YORK

Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton Knapp Burrell & Co and Savier & Co Portland R M Wade Esq Salem W P Abrams [illegible]

Watchmakers and Jewelers

NEW STORE!

NEW GOODS!

Everything New!

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS

100 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

H[illegible]

Solid Silver Ware,

DIAMOND, PEARL,

MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks

PLATED WARE [illegible]

[illegible]

Genuine Pebble Spectacles

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

No 101 FRONT ST , COR ALDER

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SELECT [illegible] selection of Goods suitable for Presents consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A LANGE Dresden and EDWARD PERREGAUX, of Lock

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner J B MILLER

[illegible] 101 Front St Portland Oregon

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

of

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON,

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard Waltham Elgin English and other Gold and Silver Watches Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets Chains Guards Lockets Finger Rings Moss Agate setts Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses Silver Napkin Rings Butter Knives Spoons etc etc and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash mr4dtf

MEUSSDORFFERS
HAT & CAP
Manufactory
FRONT ST.
PORTLAND
OREGON

THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES IN

SILK & CASSIMERE HATS

Will be introduced at

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,

ON SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.

We [illegible] attention to the large number of new styles which have arrived for this spring season among which are the SHOO FLY HAT, THE HUB HAT, THE NATTY HAT and THE NONPAREIL HAT mr2d3m

PORTABLE GAS MACHINE!

MAKES GAS

Cheap, Brilliant, Clear

I NOW OFFER THE CITIZENS OF OREGON AND Washington Territory a machine for Manufacturing Gas at about the same cost as to use Coal Oil and WITHOUT DANGER OF ANY KIND No fire or acid used to generate the gas The Machine is simple and durable [illegible]

It can be seen at the

Cor Front & Morrison Sts, Levee Side.

Call and see it for yourselves Any Tin Smith can make the [illegible] County Rights for sale.

J J MILLER, Proprietor

fe2 lawtf for Oregon and Washington Ter

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

JACOB UNDERHILL & CO AND E A. HAWLEY & CO

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HARDWARE!

IRON AND STEEL,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

51 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

aug23 dlm

H. SINSHEIMER,

CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.,

PORTLAND OREGON

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the celebrated JEWETT & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Piano forte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS Keeps constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS which he [illegible] direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Pianos Tuned Repaired and Rented fe2dawtf

SEEDS! SEEDS!

FRESH SUPPLIES OF

GARDEN, FLOWER, FRUIT AND TREE

SEEDS,

Received by every Steamer also

GRASS AND CLOVER SEEDS.

Of all [illegible] varieties for this climate comprising in all

The Largest Collection of Seeds

To be found on this Coast Orders by mail or express [illegible]

Address GEO F SILVESTER Seedman

[illegible] Washington St San Francisco

Agents Wanted

FOR

MRS F F VICTOR'S GREAT BOOK

THE RIVER OF THE WEST!

LIFE AND ADVENTURES IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS and Oregon [illegible] Northwestern [illegible] MEEK [illegible] Apply for territory to the Pacific Coast Publishers R J TRUMBULL & Co

fe[illegible] Montgomery St San Francisco

Guardian's Sale

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER OF THE COUNTY Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah [illegible] on the [illegible] of March 1870 at [illegible] the Court House [illegible] all the following described real estate [illegible] Wm Elliott [illegible] Block [illegible] in County Addition to the city of Portland Multnomah County State of Oregon

JACOB STITZEL Guardian

[illegible] heirs of the Estate of Wm Ellington [illegible]

feb12d4w

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by

H W CORBETT & CO

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by

H. W CORBETT & CO.

San Francisco.

FIRE, FIRE.

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors Shutters and Bank Vaults

[illegible]

Mr K M BURTON Portland Oregon

[illegible]

SPECIAL NOTICE

To Dealers and Consumers of

H & L AXLE GREASE!

HAVING RECEIVED THE LIBERAL PATRONAGE [illegible] the last fifteen years and feeling [illegible] if possible to compete with our [illegible] long experience has satisfied our [illegible]

H & L AXLE GREASE

We are [illegible] is unequaled and a continuation of their liberal patronage enables us to furnish it at a lower price than any article of the kind in your market

HUCKS & LAMBERT,

Original Manufacturers,

North Beach and Notoma Sts San Francisco Ca

N B We are prepared to furnish bulk packages contractors and others on equally liberal terms.

[illegible]

To the Business Men and People of Oregon and Washington Territory

HAVING LOCATED IN SAN FRANCISCO I AM prepared to attend to the selection and purchase of all kinds of goods found in this market, and having an extensive acquaintance with dealers here, I will be enabled to buy such articles as may be ordered through me at reasonable prices. All orders entrusted to my care will receive prompt attention and selections will be made with scrupulous care, always keeping in view the interests and confidence of my patrons

P S. I will pay special attention to the selecting of Pianos, Organs and all kinds of musical instruments Persons ordering through me will save at least ten per cent on usual prices Advances will be made on purchases of goods to well known parties on thirty and sixty day s time. Address

W T SHANAHAN,

424 Sansome street San Francisco (Lock Box, 1108

REFERENCES—W S Ladd Rev A L Lindsley Wm Wadhams Portland, Sam'l E May C F Yeaton, Salem jaI1dtf.

TAYLOR & BENDEL

[illegible] to J G FRIETH & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Wines and Liquors

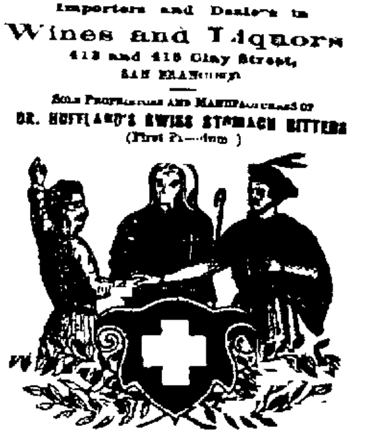
413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS

(First Premium)



The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] the favorable notice of all [illegible] of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are [illegible] and a most [illegible] drink ap6tf

[illegible]

Wood Working Machinery.

W [illegible] Berry & Co [illegible] California St San Francisco

ap1d[illegible]

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No 113 PineStreet between Front and Battery

SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming Re-Toothing Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good [illegible] of Saw Arbors at lowest market rates

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice

N B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct

Dec 9 1869 dlf N W SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS.

513 Clay Street, near Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND

GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description

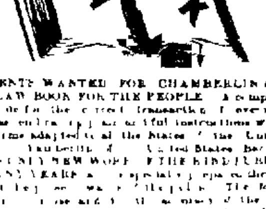
ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH French and American Fishing Tackle which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 per cent. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON PISTOLS all of which we offer at the lowest possible price Orders executed with dispatch

N B —Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices dd6m[illegible]

CORKS.

MAURI BROTHERS,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF CORKS also Dealers in Sealing Wax Caps The Full Corking Machine [illegible] attended 313 Sacramento St between Front and Davis San Francisco and 240 Pearl St New York f[illegible]



AGENTS WANTED FOR CHAMBERLIN'S NEW LAW BOOK FOR THE PEOPLE A complete and safe guide for the correct transaction of every kind of [illegible] with plain instructions with [illegible] adapted to all the States of the Union By [illegible] United States Bar THE [illegible] NEW WORK OF THE KIND PUBLISHED IN MANY YEARS [illegible] Agents are wanted [illegible] A rare chance to [illegible] San Francisco

mar2d1m

JUNK STORE.

RICHARD MILLER,

19 FRONT STREET,

Levee Side near the Ferry Landing will BUY

OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD,

Brass, Copper, Iron

ETC., ETC.,

and pay the HIGHEST CASH prices

Also will sell

SECOND-HAND SACKS, BOTTLES, ETC

[illegible] d1f

Tell Me!

How to put the question,
Teach me, humming bird—
You who win all sweetness
And never say a word?

How shall I come near her?
Teach me, wind of May—
You who toy with apple-blossoms
Nor brush the down away?

Shall I say or sing it?
Or do eyes tell best?
Nay, it is already
A secret half confessed.

How to win the flower—
For I am sure she knows—
Tell me, dew and sunshine,
How you ope a rose!
—*Harper's Magazine for February*

The War on Our Common Schools.

From the N. Y. Times.

From all parts of the State remonstrances are pouring into the Legislature against giving public money to sectarian schools under the provision smuggled into the City tax levy of 1869. We say "smuggled in," because this is a proper description of the way the obnoxious enactment was foisted upon the people. The last Legislature adjourned at midnight of the 10th of May, 1869, after a prolonged and desperate struggle over the January tax levies. The Senate and Assembly disagreeing on many points, the tax levy was put into the hands of Conference Committees toward the close of the session, and thence it emerged with a section providing that "hereafter, an *annual* amount, equal to twenty per cent. on the excise money received for said City (New York) in 1869," should be distributed "for the support of schools, educating children gratuitously in said City, who are not provided for in the common schools thereof, excepting therefrom schools receiving contributions for their support from the City Treasury." Mr. Morgan, Mr. Van Patten, and others in the State Senate, at once indignantly opposed this appropriation of public funds to private uses. But it was too late—the last day of the session had come; Mr. Humphreys "protested against any discussion of the school question at this time;" and the opponents of the measure were helpless. In this way sectarian schools were set up against common schools, and our whole system of public education, the pride and the glory of the City, was put in peril.

The question now is, shall this vicious and destructive legislation be repealed? Is the party that rules at Albany prepared to meet the storm of public indignation which will surely break upon them if they fail to repeal this law? Mr. Bergen was right in declaring on Monday that "the importance of the subject demands that it be quickly disposed of." We can assure the Legislature that though a log-rolling trick may be pardoned, a deliberate refusal to listen to the public voice will rouse a resentment it may now little suspect. The subject, indeed, surpasses any partisan bounds, and we record it to the credit of the leading Democratic organs of the City and State, that so many of them have also protested against the war on our school system. The remonstrance of the Union League Club is a non-partisan document, as are many of the protests now before the Legislature signed by people of opposite political faiths.

It must be understood that this is only the climax of a series of measures to rob the public schools and endow private ones. For years there have been deftly introduced, on philanthropic pretences, items in the tax levy for the support of sectarian charities which turned out to be mainly schemes of anti-common-school education; but last year the mask was thrown off, and open war declared.

In the twelve months just closed there was diverted to sectarian purposes a total of $528,724. This sum was divided among churches, schools, asylums and other institutions specially devoted to the Roman Catholic, Protestant Episcopal, Hebrew, Dutch Reformed, Presbyterian, Methodist Episcopal, Baptist and German Evangelical Churches. How the money was distributed is not the main point. Had Baptists [illegible] the largest sum and Catholics the smallest, the principle would have been equally vicious. No public money should be given to private schools, and, above all, to sectarian schools. We have thus far had no union of Church and State; let us not commit the worse folly of uniting State and Creed.

The cunning phrase of the tax levy spoke of "children *not provided for* in the common schools," as if this great number of sectarian schools was designed to fill out a deficiency in this respect. But no such deficiency existed then, nor does such exist now. On the contrary, the Board of Education reports that "the average number of vacant seats in the common schools is 39,000;" and our schools, as the Union League well says, furnish gratis to the children of the City, without distinction of sect, everything that sectarian schools furnish, except sectarian religious instruction. The question comes up whether the people shall be taxed to furnish the latter item, or whether the sects shall not pay for it themselves.

We have at length made our common schools as perfect as they can well be. By what right, then, are we now forced to support rival establishments, when nigh upon 40,000 seats remain vacant in our own? Were there no other objection to sectarian legislation, it would be enough to know that it, like subsidy legislation, points straight to financial ruin. Once take money from the public purse for sectarian uses, and there is no end to similar calls.

We have pronounced this sectarian onset a move to rob and ruin our public schools. It robs them, because whatever educational fund is given to rivals, is taken from them. It will ruin them, unless resisted, because private schools will make continual inroads on common schools until the latter die out. To other incentives, the former will add the powerful one of religious enthusiasm and sectarian zeal; and, while each strives to surpass its neighbor in subsidies, all will join in war on the public schools. That will be an evil day when our children shall be offered the dilemma of ignorance or sectarian instruction. Our pride has been hitherto that public education here is unsectarian, and bigotry unknown; but we shall be likely to lose for our children the advantages we have enjoyed, unless the present retrograde movement is resisted with spirit and determination. Memorials, and, if need be, public meetings must show the Legislature that the citizens of New York will not stand by with indifference and see their public school system destroyed.

AMERICAN vs. ENGLISH LONGEVITY.—The Providence *Journal* says:

English travelers in the United States have often deplored the degeneracy of the Anglo-Saxon stock on this side of the Atlantic. The body, they have said, loses in stoutness, the features grow narrow and pinched, and the vitality of the whole system is diminished. The English editors and political economists have made many a sermon from this text, and have argued that in two or three centuries the Anglo-Saxon race in this country may become extinct.

Eminent physicians among us have accepted the truth of this statement, Oliver Wendell Holmes among others, and have attributed the change chiefly to climatic influences, but in part also to social habits. It might have been well, before investigating the cause, to settle the facts. There can be little doubt of a wide departure in form and feature from the English type but in the matter of health and longevity the advantage is on our side. So, at least, statistics prove, and their is no appeal from their authority.

The records of life insurance companies furnish ample and satisfactory data for comparison. The experience of twenty of the most prominent English and Scotch companies, compared with the combined American experience, is as follows: Starting with 10,000 lives at age ten, the American loss the first year is 75; the English 79. At age twenty, American loss is 72; English 56. At age forty, American loss is 77; English 81. At age sixty, American loss is 155; English 184. At age eighty, American loss is 209; English 186.

Thus, at every period of life below eighty years, with the single exception of the second decade, which is very fatal among us, American vitality is superior to English. As the mother-country has always prided itself on the robustness of its sons, it will be hard to yield the palm to the so-called degenerate Yankees. But "westward the course of empire takes its way."

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, March 7, 1870.

Portland Legal Tender rates to-day, 88@88½c.

The Eastern dispatches indicate that in New York a further decline in gold is looked for, and consequently there is much depression in mercantile circles. The effect has reached San Francisco, also, and will reach this city. We have already advanced quotations on dry goods, in consequence of the decline of gold, and dealers in other lines of goods assure us that they will be obliged to raise prices. Business is inclined to be more or less shaken up for a time while the currency is undergoing the changes noted, and those who have dealt so carelessly as to be largely in debt at the East, with outstanding credits here, may find it difficult to get through right side up. We have not the means of knowing precisely how Oregon importers stand upon the books at San Francisco and New York, but we have the opinions of those who ought to know, that our State is largely in debt at both places. In the payment of bills at the former place, the decline of gold will make little difference, as the contracts were for gold, in any case, but bills owing in New York will be hard to pay, as they were contracted to be paid in legal tenders, the price of which has advanced very considerably since the contracts were made. The low prices of produce, with the general lack of demand, serves to enhance the difficulties of the situation.

We find but little worthy of mention in the general market of the city. Dealers in produce, as they have done for months, complain of a dull trade. In dry goods there is some prospect of an early improvement. Groceries are going off in moderate but steady volume. Hardware—business extremely dull. There is a slight improvement in retail business.

It is believed from the tenor of private letters from the interior mining regions, that a fair trade will open with the spring mining season. Numerous discoveries have been made in various localities, and all the camps are better supplied with snow for spring operations than they have been for the last two seasons. At nearly all the depots of supplies, more than the usual numbers of men have congregated en route for the diggings, and are awaiting the opening of travel, to go forward. It is thought with proper reductions in transportation charges, a great share of the supplies for these men can be sold by this city.

Receipts of leading articles of produce to-day, from Willamette river, were, apples 304 boxes, flour 2,700 qr sks; oats, 328 sks; barley, 980 sks; lard, 44 hf bbls; bacon, 62 cs; butter, 5 hf bbls; eggs, 57 boxes.

Following are quotations of some of the leading articles of produce, at points in the interior: At Salem—Wheat, good white, 65c; Flour, Salem XXX, $4 75; Oats, 35@37½; Potatoes, 40@50c; Butter, 20@30c, and abundant; Eggs 16@20c. At Albany—Wheat, 50@55; Oats, 30c; Flour, $3 50@4 00; Butter, 20c, Eggs, 15c.

The amount of business transacted at the Olympia land office for the month of February, was as follows: Number of acres sold for cash, 2,055.20, entered under the homestead law, 1,115; declaratory statements filed for, 967; agricultural college scrip, 480; military land warrants, 280. Total, 4 837 acres. The papers report numerous transfers of improved lands, at prices which seem high.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamer *Moses Taylor* is advertised to sail for San Francisco, Thursday, March 10, at 4 o'clock, P. M.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—The season is rapidly advancing when farming tool will be in demand. The stocks on hand are large beyond all precedent, and prices for the spring months will probably rule lower than heretofore. In a few days we shall furnish a table of prices of all seasonable articles.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 12c each; do, 23x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ⅌ bbl, $6 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ⅌ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do., $2 75; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14 @16; d[illegible], $20@30; flooring, $20@30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 16@20c per foot.

There is more than the usual activity for the winter season in building, and consequently prices for fir lumber are well maintained. The city mills have been in constant operation during the winter without being able to manufacture any surplus.

BROOMS. Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ⅌ doz.; No. 2, $5 25 ⅌ doz.; No. 3, $4 25 ⅌ doz.; California make, No. 1, $5 50@6; No. 2, $4 50@5; No. 3, $3 50@4. Oregon made are generally preferred, for the reason that none but first class material is used, and the manufacture [illegible].

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½; Emery's, 18c; Kelly's, 14c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 22; Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c; Gross', 18½.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20, Costa Rica, 20½@21; Java, 25@28; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 19c.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 16½@17½; seconds, 14a14½. *Sheetings*—Light 12½a13; medium, 13½a14; standard, 14½a15½. House lining, 9½a10; Bleached sheeting, 8-4, 7½a29; do, 7-8, 10½a18½; do, 4-4, 13½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10½a11½. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16½a22; do, brown, 15a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes, 15a25. Standard Prints, 11½a12; seconds, 9½a10. Delaines, 19½a20. Linseys, 20a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a[illegible]; do, 4-4, 25a35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a62½; do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50. Seamless sacks, 37½a45. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95@$1 25. Crash, 11½a15.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 5c; borax, Eastern, $40@45c; blue vitriol, 13c; potash, Gants, 1 ℔ can per doz, $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur 8½@12½.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Grapes—California, per box, $2@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr. boxes, $6; Currants, ⅌ ℔, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4½; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey, in tins, $4 50, Green Corn, in cans, $3 50@4 00; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75; other brands, $3 25@3 50; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $3 25; Caper sauce, $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½. Carriage Springs, 2@2½; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do $4 @$4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $6; Pat. Cross-cut Saws, ⅌ ft, 85@90 cts.; Mill do., ⅌ ft. $1 50@2 50; Anvils, Armitage, 15; Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 50@60c ⅌ inch; Newhouse traps, $4 50@$24 00; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00; Scale Beams, 37½ ⅌ C; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $14 00; Grocers' do. do, $12 50. Iron—Round bar iron, ¾ to 2inch, 5c; small bar, 6½@10; Norway shoe shape, 8; American do, 7½; nail rod, 11. Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 45@50; Putnam, (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

MATCHES—Oregon, $1 87½@2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 00.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, none; sheet, 18 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 39c; do, yellow, 39c; do, bronze, 50; do, old, 16½c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50; plates, IC, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ⅌ ℔, 48c. Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ ℔, 18c. Lead—Pig, ⅌ ℔, 9c, sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ⅌ ℔, 14c Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 65c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 26c.

NAILS—Best brands $5 25 ⅌ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $8 50

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 12½@14; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 10c; Pecans, 30c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none; Devoe's, 55; Pratt's, 52½@55; other brands, none; Lard Oil, $1@1 20 ⅌ gal; Strained, $2; China Nut Oil, $1 35, Polar Oil, 80c, Peraffine Oil. $1 35; Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 80c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10; Sperm Oil, $2 80. Castor Oil, $2 75; Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 55 for ℔ cans; 65 for ½ ℔ cans; Rifle, in 25 ℔ kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 ℔ cans, $3 50 each; Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 ℔ cans; 65c for ½ ℔ cans; California, 55c for ℔ cans; 65c ½-℔ cans; do per ½ keg, $8 50. Blasting, ⅌ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $15 50; single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Per lb, 19c, firm

RICE—China, 6½@6½; Patna, 7½@8c; Hawaiian, 9@10c; Batavia, 6½@7.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45; do. coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy, $37 50; San Quentin, $30.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 9½c ⅌ ℔; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½cts; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 18c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 9½c; sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½@70c; Nutmegs, $1 25@1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 30@32c; Mustard, Cal., $1 40@1 62½; do French, $2 50@2 75, Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75, do grain, 30c, Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20; corn, 16@17; Duryeas, 6a15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@13½

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9@11½c; San Francisco Yellow C., 12½@12½; Golden C., in bbls, 12½@12¾; Powdered, 16½; Crushed, in bbls, 15½; in half bbls, 16¾.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 70@80c ⅌ gall; 5 gall kegs, 80@90 ⅌ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½c, in hlf bbls 80 in bbls 77½. Bay Refinery, 90c ⅌ gal. California Refinery, extra, 87½ ⅌ gallon; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50, Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 55@1 00; Japan, 50@90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $20; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest) Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50, do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets*, gray, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $6 50; No. 3, do, $4 00; do. white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1, $9 50; do. No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicuna, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do. 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45; Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 40; Tweeds, 75@85c; Yarns, $1@1 20

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands, extra, ⅌ bbl, $5 00, super fine, $4 00@4 50; good country brands, $4 00@4 50

GRAIN—Wheat—Good White, 70@75c ⅌ bushel; Red, 65c. Oats—⅌ bushel, 40c. Barley—⅌ 100 lbs, $1 25

FEED—Ground, ⅌ ton, $25 00; Bran, ⅌ ton, $13 00, Middlings, ⅌ ton $22 00@25 00

HAY—From wagon, $12 00@15 00 ⅌ ton; baled, ⅌ ton, $13 00@15 00.

FRUITS—Apples—green, ⅌ box, 90c@$1 00. Pears—⅌ box, 60c@$1 00. Dried Apples—Oregon, in bulk, 4½c; in kegs, 5½c. Dried Peaches—Oregon, ⅌ ℔, 8½@10c; California, 11c

POTATOES—Oregon, ⅌ bushel, 40@50c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ⅌ ℔, 2½c

PROVISIONS—Bacon—Sides, 13½@14c; hams 13@14c; Cross' sugar cured do, 25c; Smith, Brassfield & Co's 20c; Johnson's, 20; Shoulders, 7@8c. Butter—Oregon solid, 16@18c ⅌ ℔; brine, 18@20c; fresh rolls, 18@20c, Isthmus 35c. Cal. ranch, 37½c. Beans—White Pea 3½@4c; Red, 3½c, Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c. Lard—Oregon, 10 ℔ cans, 15@14c, in bulk 13@13½c. Mess Beef ⅌ bbl $18. Mess Pork ⅌ bbl, $22 00. Cheese Oregon, 18c, California, 24c, Eastern, 24c. Eggs—22@25c ⅌ doz. Hominy—⅌ ℔, 6@6½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices

GRAIN—Wheat—Good White, ⅌ bushel, 70@75c. Red, 60@65. Oats—⅌ bushel, 40c. Barley—⅌ 100 lbs, $1 00@1 10.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ⅌ 100 lbs, $4 25; country brands, $3 75.

FEED—Ground, ⅌ ton, $22 50@25 00.

FRUITS—Apples Green, ⅌ box, 75@80. Dried, ⅌ ℔ 4a5c. Peaches—Dried, ⅌ ℔, 8½c.

HAY—From wagon, $11 00, baled, $11 00@12 00.

PROVISIONS—Bacon sides, 14c. Hams 13@14c. Shoulders—6@7c. Lard—in tins, 12@14c, in kegs, 13½@12c. Eggs ⅌ doz, 23c. Butter good to choice, 20@25c. Beans—⅌ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25.

POULTRY—Chickens young, ⅌ doz, $4 00@4 50; grown $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—⅌ bushel, 37½@40c.

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—⅌ ℔, 18@20. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c@1 00, Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@3 00, do pale, $1 00@2 00, Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1. Muskrat, 10c, Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00, Coon, 12½c, Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00, do grey, 50c@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c. Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50, Beaver, dark, ⅌ ℔, 75c@80c, Bear, black, $2 00@5 00, do brown, $2 00@2 50, Cat, 25c

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.	
Oranges ⅌ doz	75@1 00
Lemons per doz	75@1 00
Green—	
Apples	75c@1 25
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00
Dried—	
Pears, ⅌ ℔	8@10c
Apples, ⅌ ℔	7@10
Peaches ⅌ ℔	12½@14
Plums pitless	20@25
" with pits	12½
Figs, Cal., ⅌ ℔	20@25
" Smyrna	35@50
Prunes, in bulk	18
" in jars	35
GROCERIES.	
Coffee	
Green C R ⅌ ℔	22
" Java "	28@30
Jones' prepared, Retail:	
Java	40
Chartres	35
Rio	30
Sugar—Crushed "	18
Pulverized "	18
Golden C	14
Granulated "	16
Yel C S F Ref.	13½
Islands	12½@13½
Syrups in kegs ⅌ gal	90@95
" per gal	1 00
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50
Imperial	$1 50
Old "	$1 00@1 25
Gun Powder	$1 75
Japan	90@1 25
Black	62@1 25
PROVISIONS	
Hams, country cut	16
" Butcher's "	18@20
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured)	20@22
Smith, Brasf'd & Co	25c
Cross'	28
Bacon, breakfast & rib	14@15
Clear side	13@14
Shoulders, country cut	9
" Butcher's and packer's	10
" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Cheese—Cal. ⅌ ℔	25@30
Cheese, Oregon	30
Eggs fresh ⅌ doz	25
Honey ⅌ ℔	18@20
Lard, choice, ⅌ ℔	15
10 ℔ leaf in tins	$1 50@1 75
Butter—	
Choice fresh roll	35@37½
Good " "	25
Ordinary	20@25
Common, ⅌ ℔	20
Cal ranch	37½
Flour—⅌ ½ sack	
Imperial	1 35
Standard	1 35
Vaughn's	1 35
McLeran's	1 35
Salem, XXX	1 35
City Mills	1 25
Other brands	1@1 12½
POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Chickens, doz	4 50@5 00
" spring	$3 50@4 00
Puget Sound Cod	15@18
Salt Salmon ⅌ ℔	8@10
VEGETABLES.	
Beets ⅌ ℔	2½
Carrots ⅌ ℔	2
Onions ⅌ ℔	3@4
Turnips ⅌ ℔	2
Potatoes ⅌ bushel	50@75
Cabbage, ⅌ doz	50@1 00
Sweet potatoes, ⅌ ℔	12½
Parsnips ⅌ ℔	3
Celery, ⅌ doz	1 50
Cauliflower	$2 50@3

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $6 00@7 00 ⅌ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 00@3 00 ⅌ head
PORK—6½c@7 ⅌ ℔.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ⅌ ℔.

UNION REPUBLICAN CONVENTION OF OREGON.

The Union Republican voters of the State of Oregon will meet at the City of Portland, at 10 o'clock A. M., on Thursday, the 7th day of April, 1870, in Delegate Convention, for the purpose of placing in nomination a State Ticket to be supported at the approaching election in June, and the transaction of such other business as shall properly come before said Convention.

Counties will be entitled to delegates as follows:

Baker	7	Lane	12
Benton	10	Linn	15
Clackamas	12	Marion	24
Clatsop	3	Multnomah	20
Coos	4	Polk	11
Curry	2	Tillamook	2
Columbia	2	Umatilla	6
Douglas	12	Union	6
Grant	7	Washington	9
Jackson	10	Wasco	6
Josephine	4	Yamhill	11

The Committee recommend that the County Conventions for the election of Delegates be held on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870.

By order of the State Central Committee.
M. P. BERRY, Chairman.
T. B. ODENEAL, Secretary.
Portland, January 19, 1870.

Benton County Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Benton county, Oregon, will meet at the Court House in Corvallis on Saturday, March 19, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M., in Delegate Convention, for the purpose of electing Ten Delegates to attend the State Convention to be held in the city of Portland on the 7th of April next, and also at the same or some subsequent meeting, to nominate a County Ticket. The Precincts will be entitled to delegates as follows: Soap Creek, 3; Corvallis, 13; Willamette, 2; Monroe, 2; Alsea, 8; Pioneer, 8; Yaquina, 3; Muddy, 2; Philomath, 8; Elk City, 5; Kings Valley, 5.

Precinct meetings will be held on Saturday, March 12, 1870, to elect delegates to said County Convention.

By order of the County Central Committee.
T. B. ODENEAL, Chairman,
Corvallis, Feb. 19, 1870.

Clackamas County Union Republican Convention.

There will be held at the Court House, in Oregon City, on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., a Union Republican Convention for Clackamas county, for the purpose of choosing [illegible] to the State Convention to be held at Portland on the 7th day of April, 1870, and also to nominate [illegible] time, or at such subsequent time as the Convention may determine, a County Ticket, to be supported at the approaching June election.

The Convention will be composed of one delegate for each 15 Republican votes cast at the June election of 1868, and an additional delegate for each fraction of eight or more, and one delegate at large for each precinct, which appointment gives the following representation, to-wit: Beaver Creek, 3; Harding's, 2; Milwaukie, 5; Pleasant Hill, 2; Tualatin, 2; Canemah, 6; Lower Molalla, 4; Oregon City, 12; Rock Creek, 3; Upper Molalla, 3, Young's, 2; Cascades, 1; Marquam's, 4; Oswego, 5; Springwater, 3; Union, 3

It is recommended that the Precinct Meetings be held on Saturday, March 19, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M.

By order of the Committee.
OWEN WADE, Chairman.
Oregon City. Feb 4, 1870.

Marion County Union Republican Convention.

By action had at a meeting of the Union Republican Central Committee of Marion county, held in Salem, Feb 12th, 1870, the citizens of the county are invited to meet in their several precincts, on Saturday, March 19th, 1870, and select delegates to a county convention, to meet at the court house at Salem, March 26th, 1870, for the purpose of electing twenty-four delegates to attend the State Convention at Portland, Thursday, April 7th; and for the nomination of Representatives and county officers for the ensuing term, and the transaction of such other business as properly belongs to such convention.

According to the rule adopted by the Committee, the number of delegates to which each precinct will be entitled to is as follows: Salem 13; East Salem 9; North Salem 6; Aurora 6; Butteville 4; Champoeg 3; Fairfield 4; Belpassi 4. Labish 4; Abiqua 4; Silverton 7; Sublimity 4; Howell Prairie 4; Jefferson 6; Lincoln 5. Total 83

J. H. MOORES, Chairman.

Umatilla County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Umatilla county, will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday, the 19th day of March, A. D. 1870, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. of said day, to elect delegates to the County Convention to be held at Pendleton on Saturday, the 26th day of March, A. D. 1870, for the purpose of electing five delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention, to be held in Portland on the 7th day of April, 1870.

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of delegates: Umatilla City, 6; Alta, 4; Walla Walla, 5; Wild Horse, 4; Butter Creek, 2; Upper Umatilla, 5; Willow Creek, 2; Meadows, 3.

By order of the Union Republican County Committee.
JONATHAN SWIFT,
Feb. 25, 1870. Acting Chairman.

Wasco County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Wasco county will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Monday, the 21st day of March, 1870, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. of said day, to elect delegates to the County Convention to be held at the Court House in Dalles City, on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870, for the purpose of electing Six Delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention, and to transact such other business as may properly come before the convention. The several precincts are entitled to the following number of delegates: Falls, 1; Hood River, 1, West Dalles, 8; East Dalles, 9, Ochilo, 2, John Days, 2, Fifteen Mile Creek, 3; Tygh, 1, Currant Creek, 1, Ochoco, 3. Total, 33

By order of the Union Republican County Committee.
Feb. 19th, 1870. DANIEL BOLTON, Chairman

Washington County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Washington County will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday, the 19th day of March, A. D. 1870, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870, for the purpose of electing 9 delegates to represent said county in the Union Republican State Convention.

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of Delegates.

Butte	8	Forest Grove	13
Beaver Dam	4	Hillsboro	12
Centerville	6	South Tualatin	4
Cedar Creek	6	Wappato	5
Dairy Creek	6		
Total			64

By order of the Union Republican County Committee
JOHN A. TAYLOR, Acting Chairman.
February 15, 1870.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Multnomah county are invited to meet at the usual places of voting in their respective precincts on Monday, March 21st, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M., and choose delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at the Court House in Portland on Saturday, March 26th, 1870, for the purpose of electing twenty delegates to attend the State Convention at Portland, Thursday, April 7th, 1870.

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates in the County Convention as follows: Central, 17, East Portland, 6, Fulton 3, Multnomah, 1, North Portland, 6, Powell Valley, 1, Sandy, 2, Sauvie's Island, 1, South Portland, 11, St. Johns, 2, Wallmet, 2, Washington, 11. By order of the County Central Committee.

W. LAIR HILL, Chairman.

Yamhill County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Yamhill County are hereby notified that there will be a Union Republican County Convention at Lafayette on Saturday, March 26th, 1870, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, for the purpose of electing eleven delegates to the State Convention to be held at Portland on April 7th, 1870.

It is recommended that the several precinct meetings be held at the usual places of voting on Saturday, the 19th day of March, at 1 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing delegates to said County Convention.

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates to said convention as follows:

Lafayette	4	McMinnville	5
Dayton	6	Sheridan	4
North Fork	4	Amity	3
Willamette	2	East Chehalem	1
West Chehalem	1		
Total			30

J. W. WATTS, Chairman County Committee
February 18, 1870.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 22.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No. 101 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.

By order of POST COMMANDER.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. Smith and all retailers.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.

By order of M. E. H. P.

LIST OF POST OFFICES.

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Baker Co.
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Newton,
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Starr's Point,
Toledo,
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Beaver,
Boon,
Butte Creek,
Clear Creek,
Cuttingsville,
Damascus,
Eagle Creek,
Glad Tidings,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy,
Oregon City,
Oswego.

Clatsop.
Astoria,
Westport.

Coos.
Empire City,
Randolph.

Columbia.
Rainier,
St. Helens.

Curry.
Chetco,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford.

Douglas.
Canyonville,
Elkton,
Galesville,
Gardiner,
Kellogg,
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pass Creek,
Roseburg,
Scottsburg,
Umpqua City.

Grant.
Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Dayville.

Jackson.
Applegate,
Ashland Mills,
Grant's Pass,
Jacksonville,
Phoenix,
Rock Point,
Willow Springs.

Josephine.
Kirby,
Leland,
Slate Creek,
Waldo.

Lane.
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork,
Eugene City,
Franklin,
Long Tom,
Lancaster,
Pleasant Hill,
Rattlesnake,
Siuslaw,
Springfield,
Willamette Forks.

Linn.
Albany,
Brownsville,
Diamond Hill,
Harrisburg,
Lebanon,
Peoria,
Pine,
Scio.

Marion.
Aurora,
Aumsville,
Belpassi,
Butteville,
Jefferson,
Newellsville,
Salem,
Silverton,
St. Clair,
St. Louis,
Sublimity,
Vernon,
Waconda,
Monitor,
Fairfield.

Multnomah.
East Portland,
Portland,
Sauvies Island,
Springville.

Polk.
Bethel,
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista,
Dallas,
Eola,
Grand Ronde,
Independence,
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Luckiamute,
Lewisville,
Monmouth,
Rickreall,
Salt Creek,
Zena,
Elk Horn.

Tillamook.
Nestockton,
Tillamook.

Umatilla.
Cecils,
Cayuse,
Mitchell's Station,
Marshall,
Meadowville,
Pilot Rock,
Umatilla.

Union.
Cove,
La Grande,
North Powder,
Oredell,
Summerville,
Union.

Wasco.
Bridge Creek,
Dalles,
Deschutes,
Hood River,
Scotts,
Wasco.

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Centerville,
Forest Grove,
Hillsboro,
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin.

Yamhill.
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Kitsap.
Blakely,
Port Madison,
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Lewis.
Boisfort,
Cowlitz,
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Oakland,
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CAN BE USED ON PACK, RIDING AND SIDE Saddles. A child large enough to lift a saddle on a horse can tighten up the girth with ease. It is very simple in construction, never gets out of repair, is safe, convenient and costs very little more than the old method.

State, Territorial and County Rights for sale. For the Pacific States and Territories, address C. H. HORNE, Astoria, Clatsop county, Oregon. Atlantic States, address J. W. GEARHART, care of Messrs. Barnet, Stalesby & Ballard, Newark, N. J.

We respectfully refer to the following Card:

Having examined the New Patent Sinch or Belly Band Fastener, invented by C. H. Horne, of Astoria, Oregon, we take pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is one of the easiest, quickest and best method of tightening a saddle girth that has ever been in use. It also has an advantage over all others in use in being able to tighten your saddle girth without dismounting.

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JNO. M. DRAKE, E. D. SHATTUCK.
jan1dawtf

Notice.

THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT LIST, UNDER THE U. S. Internal Revenue Law, for Division No. One, consisting of Clatsop, Columbia and Tillamook counties, in the District of Oregon, will be open for public examination and correction at my office, in Astoria, from the 10th day of March to the 12th day of March, 1870; where all persons claiming deductions or abatement of taxes, in consequence of erroneous assessment, must do so in writing before the expiration of this notice, as no deduction will be allowed after the list is closed and turned over to the Collector.

Dated Astoria, the 26th day of February, 1870.
H. B. PARKER,
U. S. Assistant Assessor,
m1d1t First Division, District of Oregon.

AGENTS WANTED.—$10 TO $25 A DAY is being made by agents selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It is needed by everybody, as it mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc., splices Harness and Leather Belting, and sticks patches and soles to Boots and Shoes. *Every Can sir men testimonial*. Also, the Miner's Rubber Cement for mending rubber boots, shoes, Hose, coats and rubber belting. It dries quickly and is perfectly waterproof. Full directions with each Can. Beware of imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miner's Rubber Cement are both in tin cans. Take no other. Send for agents price list to the Giant Cement Mfg. Co., 410 Washington St., opposite the Post Office, San Francisco. Also for sale at 131 First St., Portland. f9d3m4p

Dissolution.

THE FIRM OF MITCHELL, DOLPH & SMITH IS this day mutually dissolved. Alanson Smith withdraws from the firm. The business of the firm will be continued by J. H. Mitchell and J. N. Dolph at their office in Odd Fellows Temple, under the firm name of "Mitchell & Dolph," to whom all notes and accounts due the late firm have been transferred and will be paid.

Portland, Feb. 14, 1870.
J. H. MITCHELL,
J. N. DOLPH,
f15d1f ALANSON SMITH

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How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

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Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of his complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

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Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay obtain immediate relief.

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Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen, and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory, and you will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the Directory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid imposition is to make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten, are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patient's letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

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1tf DR N. ROUNDS.

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THE

Weekly Oregonian

FOR THE

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DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In the matter of J. M. Coulter, Bankrupt, District of Oregon, ss. A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of J. M. Coulter of the county of Marion and State of Oregon in said District he having been duly adjudged a Bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland in said District, on the 24th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of W. Lair Hill, one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said District.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
m4d1aw2t U. S. Marshal as Messenger

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Legal.

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—District of Oregon.—Whereas a libel of information has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the [illegible] day of March, 1870, by John C. [illegible], Esq., United States Attorney for and on behalf of the United States, against One [illegible] Still, One Wine Press, Two Fermenting Tubs, Eleven Empty Casks, Six Casks of Distilled Spirituous Liquors, and Thirteen Casks of Wine, [illegible] that the said still was used in the distillation of spirituous liquors within said [illegible] and that said spirituous liquor was removed [illegible] of said still without having paid the special tax [illegible] giving the bond as required by the statutes of the United States in such cases made and provided, and praying [illegible] against said still, &c. and that the same may be declared forfeited to the United States.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the warrant [illegible] the seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, [illegible] giving notice to all persons claiming said still, the [illegible] mentioned, or in any manner [illegible] interested therein, that they be and appear before the [illegible] Court to be holden at the City of Portland on the [illegible] day, the 4th day of April, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to interpose their claims and make their allegations in that behalf.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
m4d14t U. S. Marshal, Oregon.

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—Whereas a libel has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, December [illegible] behalf of the United States against the steamboat [illegible], her tackle, apparel and furniture, alleging in substance that during the months of July and [illegible] the said steamboat was employed in carrying [illegible] upon the waters of the Umpqua river, a [illegible] and District of Oregon without first having been licensed by the proper officers as required by [illegible] the United States, and praying the usual process and monition against said steamboat, her tackle, [illegible]

Therefore, in pursuance of the warrant under the seal of said Court to me directed and delivered, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said [illegible] *Hoffman*, her tackle, &c., or in any manner interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court, at the City of Portland, on the [illegible] day of March, 1870, at ten o'clock of that day, [illegible] there to interpose their claims and make their [illegible] in that behalf.

Portland, Feb. 15, 1870.

THOMAS G. [illegible]
U. S. Marshal [illegible]
feb16d14t By John D[illegible]

SHERIFF'S SALE.—By virtue of an execution issued out of the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Clatsop, to me directed, in favor of W. C. Johnson, plaintiff, and against John M. Shively, defendant, commanding me to make of the property of said defendant to make the sum of [illegible] 85-100 dollars, with interest at the rate of [illegible] per annum from the 19th day of Dec [illegible], also the sum of thirteen 85-100 dollars [illegible] costs for want of personal property of [illegible], I have levied upon the following described [illegible] situated in the town of Astoria, in said [illegible] and known and designated upon John M. Shively's recorded map or plat of said town of Astoria as lots four and five in block nineteen, and I shall [illegible] at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on the 26th day of February, 1870, all the right, title, interest, claim and [illegible] John M. Shively in and to said lots, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy [illegible] Sale to take place at 1 o'clock P. M. of said day, in front of the Court House door in said county.

Astoria, Jan. 24, 1870. WM. [illegible]
jan26d1awtf

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, [illegible] Van Rensselaer, Guardian of [illegible], plaintiff, vs D. B. Fowler, defendant.

To D. B. Fowler, defendant:—In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled action, within ten days from the date of the service of this summons upon you, if served in this county; or if served in any other county of this State, [illegible] days from the date of the service of this summons upon you, or if served by publication, by the first day of the term of said Court which shall be held after six weeks [illegible] publication of this summons; and if you fail so to answer, for want thereof, the plaintiff will take judgment against you, for the costs and [illegible] of this action, and will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint, and for a decree, of this Court to perfect the title by suitable conveyance [illegible] and two (2) in Block nine (9) in Port[illegible], and for such other and further relief as may [illegible] equity.

MITCHELL, DOLPH & SMITH, Att[illegible]
By order of the Court, W. W. Upton, J[illegible]
d1aw6w

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon—In Bankruptcy. In the matter of S. D. McCauly and George Ginn, bankrupts, District of Oregon SS. A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of S. D. McCauly and George Ginn, of the county of [illegible] and State of Oregon, in said District, who have been duly adjudged bankrupts upon petition of their creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts, to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of their estate, will be held at a court of bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the [illegible] February, A. D. 1870, at ten o'clock A. M., at the office of W. Lair Hill, one of the Registers [illegible] of said District.

THOMAS [illegible]
U. S. Marshal for [illegible]
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. [illegible] to give notice that on the 18th day of [illegible] 1870, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of James Keeling, of Brownsville, [illegible] Linn, State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of bankruptcy to be holden at No. 106 [illegible] land, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the [illegible] March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M.

THOMAS G. [illegible]
U. S. Marshal [illegible]
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE LANDS ENURING TO THE [illegible] tral Railroad, from Portland, [illegible] on the Santiam river, under the Act of [illegible] 25, 1866 were withdrawn from [illegible] under instructions from the Secretary of [illegible] Commissioner of the General Land Office [illegible] undisposed of odd numbered sections [illegible] 30 mile limits of the road, [illegible] pre-emptions having prior inception [illegible] from Portland to Jefferson as above.

The even sections within the 20 mile [illegible] to pre-emption at $2 50 per acre, and [illegible] try under the Homestead Law, the [illegible] reduced to 80 acres for each homestead [illegible]

Land Office, Oregon City, O[illegible]
OWEN WADE, [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of John A. Daly, bankrupt—In Bankruptcy. To the creditors of said bankrupt: Notice is hereby given that I have filed my final accounts as assignee of the estate of John A. Daly, Bankrupt, in said court, and that on the 22d day of March, 1870, at 10 o'clock [illegible] at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register [illegible] in the city of Portland, I shall apply to [illegible] settlement of my said accounts and for a discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate, in accordance with the provisions of the twenty-eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

JOHN [illegible]
mr2d1aw3t

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.—There will be a meeting of the creditors of W. A. Ch[illegible] at the office of Hon. W. Lair Hill, [illegible] ruptcy, at the city of Portland, at [illegible] the 21st day of February, A. D. 1870. You will take notice that I have filed my final accounts [illegible] the estate of the said bankrupt in said Court, [illegible] time and place will apply for a settlement of [illegible] counts and for a discharge from all liability [illegible] of said estate in accordance with the [illegible] 28th Section of the Bankrupt Act.

D. W. WILLIAMS, [illegible]
fe9d3t

CREDITORS' MEETING.—In the matter of [illegible] Jamison, Bankrupt—In Bankruptcy. There will be a second general meeting of the creditors of the [illegible] named bankrupt held at the office of W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy, Portland, O[illegible] day of March, A. D. 1870, at the hour of [illegible] for the purposes specified in the 27th [illegible] rupt Act of March 2 1867.

C. P. [illegible]
Assignee of the estate of J. C. J[illegible]
By order of W. Lair Hill, Register in [illegible]
fe21

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy. District of Oregon, [illegible] city of Portland on the 29th day of Jan. [illegible] undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of Price Fuller of the county of [illegible] of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district.

ANDREW [illegible]
jan31d2w

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE of his appointment. In Bankruptcy. District of Oregon, [illegible] Portland, the 22d day of January, A. D. [illegible] undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of James Lyons, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on creditors' petition by the District Court of said district.

ja27d1aw3t JOSEPH BACHMAN, [illegible]

ADMINISTRATRIX' NOTICE.—The undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of [illegible] county, State of Oregon, Administratrix of the estate of Frederick Weiser, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present them with the proper vouchers to the undersigned at her residence [illegible] First street, Portland, Oregon, within six months from this date. Persons owing said estate will [illegible] payment.

MARIA [illegible]
Portland Jan. 24, 1870.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy. District of Oregon, [illegible] city of Portland, the 7th day of January, [illegible] The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of [illegible] Walker, of Union [illegible] of Union and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of said district.

ja10d1aw3t JOHN CATLIN, Assignee [illegible]

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of [illegible], Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy. Notice is hereby given that a second general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held at the city of Portland, in said District, on the 22d day of March, A. D. 1870, [illegible] A. M. at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy in said district, for the purposes named in the twenty-eighth section of the bankrupt act of 1867. mr2d1aw3t JOHN CATLIN, Assignee [illegible]

NOTICE of Assignee of his appointment. In Bankruptcy. District of Oregon, [illegible] Portland, the 29th day of December, A. D. [illegible] undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of [illegible] Jamison, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition by the District Court of said district.

jan6d1aw3t C. P. [illegible]

VOL. X.

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ja11

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F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
ja19

[illegible]

[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law
[illegible]
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO [illegible] [illegible] made and remitted.

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